



United States
Department of Agriculture

Foreign
Agricultural
Service

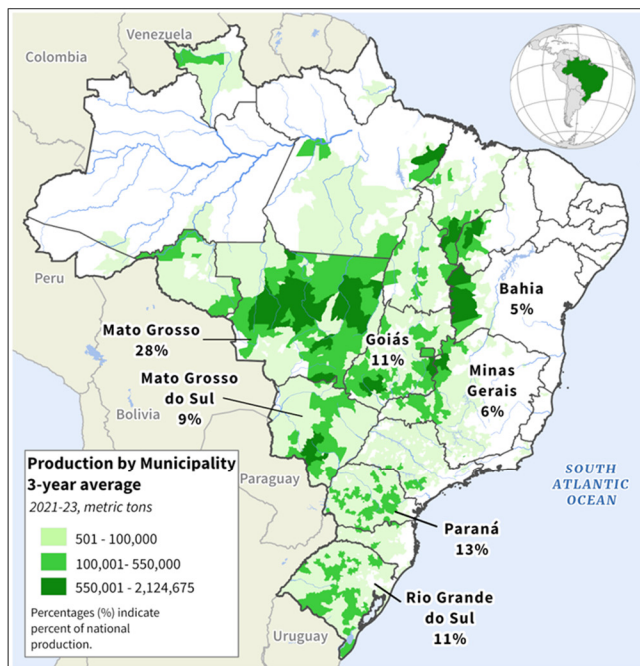
Circular Series
WAP 01-26
January 2026

World Agricultural Production

Brazil Soybeans: Positive Yields and Further Area Expansion Boost Record Production

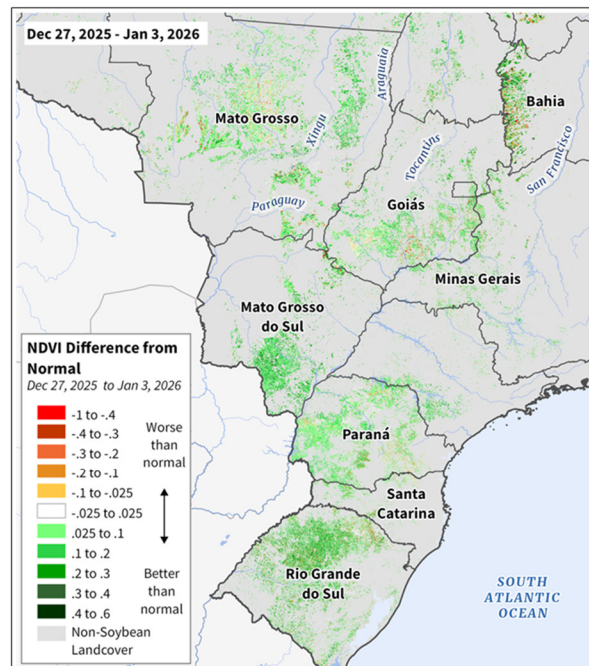
USDA estimates Brazil soybean production for marketing year (MY) 2025/26 at a record 178.0 million metric tons, up 2 percent from last month, 4 percent from last year and 17 percent above the 5-year average. Harvested area is estimated at a record 49.1 million hectares, up 1 percent from last month, 4 percent from last year and 12 percent above the 5-year average. Yield is estimated at 3.63 tons per hectare, up 1 percent from last month, similar to last year and 5 percent above the 5-year average. The harvest is in its initial stages in the Central West while planting is wrapping up in the south.

Brazil: Soybean Production



Source: IBGE - Produção Agrícola Municipal

Brazil: NDVI Difference from Normal



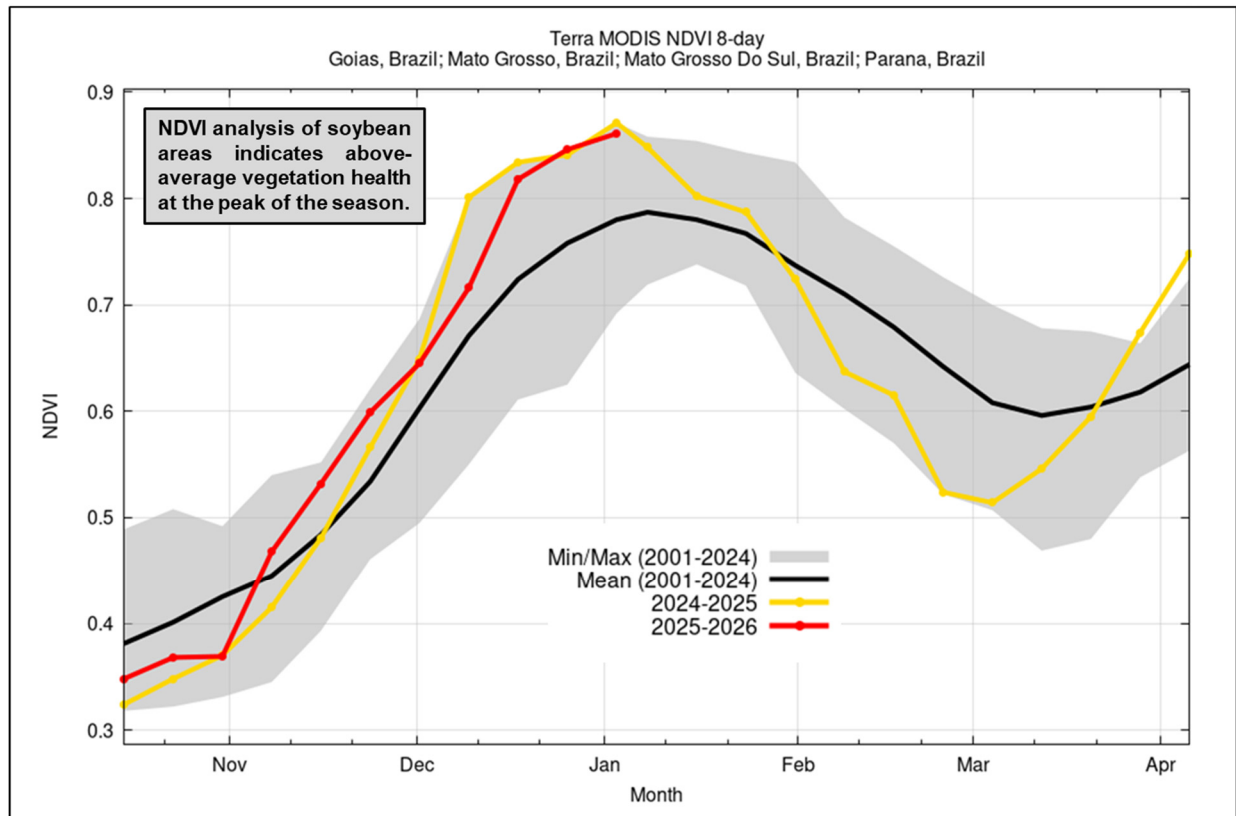
Sources: USDA NASA GLAM 8-Day MODIS Imagery;
GDA 2025 Soybean Classification

Brazil is on track to harvest another record soybean crop for MY 2025/26. Strong global demand, especially from China, has fueled area expansion to a new record, while yields have been bolstered to a near record with the onset and stabilization of seasonal rains. After a delayed start to the rainy season, abundant precipitation became ubiquitous by December, with notable consistency in the south, which has been prone to drought in recent years. Additionally, the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) is forecasting with high probability (75 percent) a return to

Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board

ENSO-neutral between January and March from the current La Niña conditions. La Niña is particularly impactful in causing dryness in southern Brazil, and especially Rio Grande do Sul, which is expected to be the second-largest soybean producing state in the country this season. A return to ENSO-neutral would indicate normal, beneficial rainfall in this region, supporting yields.

Brazil Soybean Area: NDVI Time Series



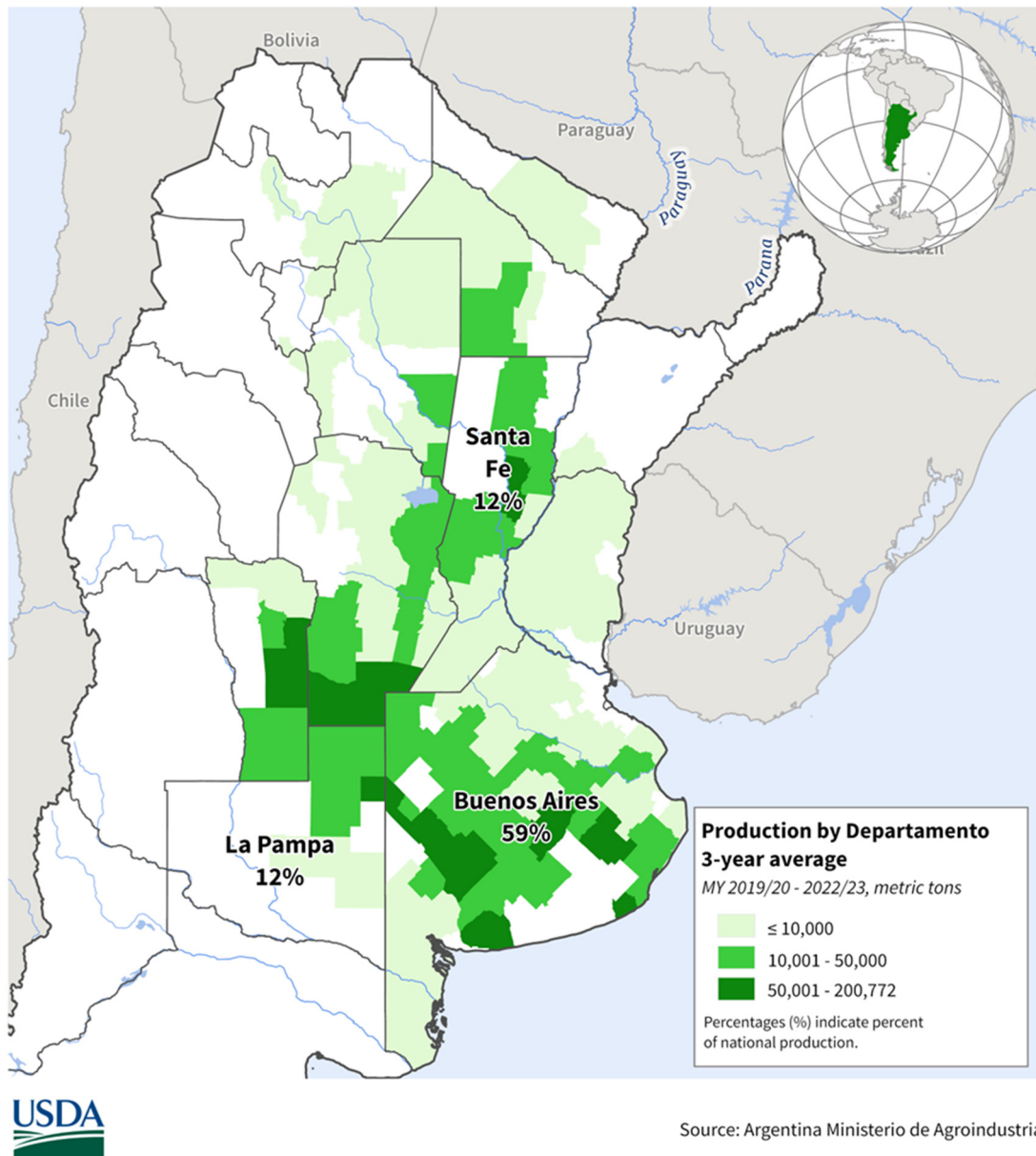
Sources: USDA/NASA Global Agricultural Monitoring (GLAM) MODIS Terra 8-day NDVI;
GDA Corp. 2024 Soybean Crop Mask

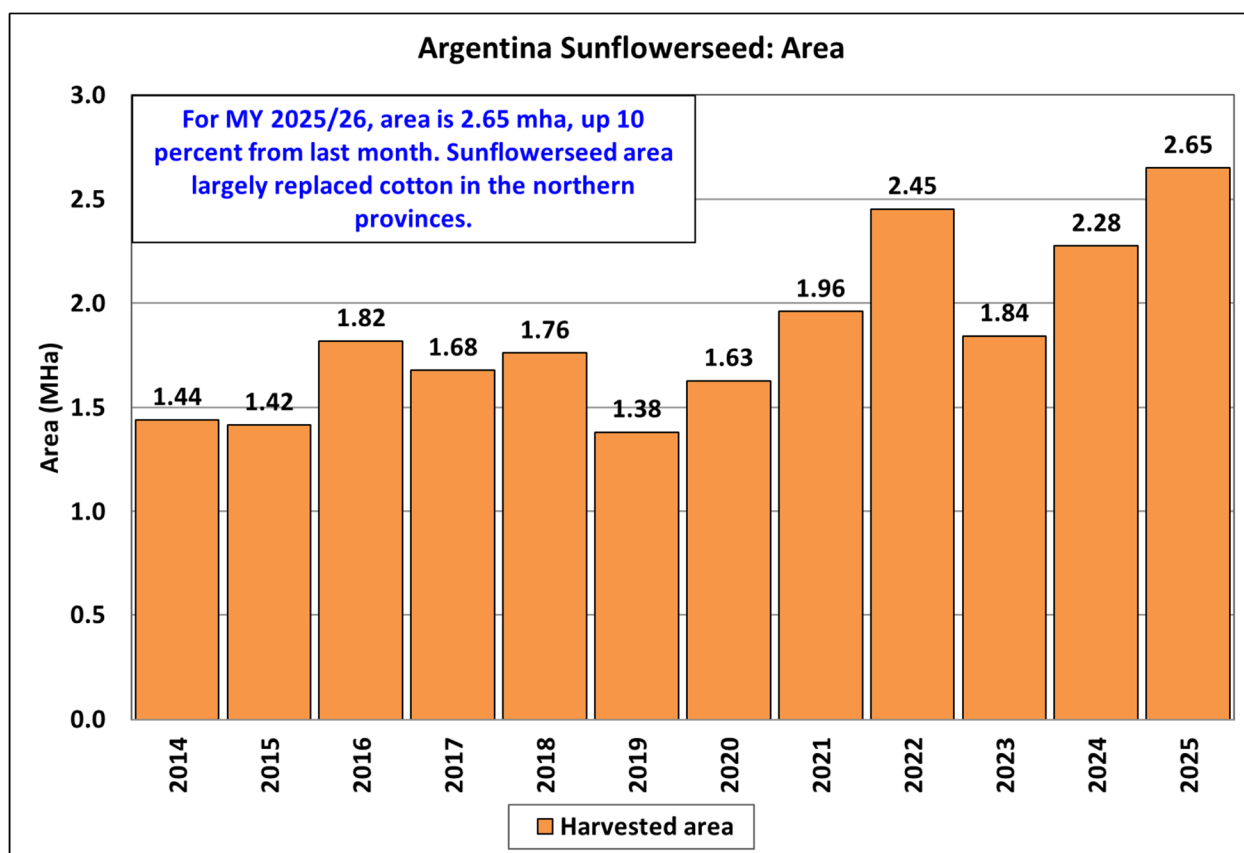
Crop conditions are reportedly positive in the key producing states of Mato Grosso, Paraná, Goiás and Mato Grosso do Sul. Satellite-derived Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) analysis indicates above-average crop conditions at the peak of the growing season in these four states. NDVI values at the peak of the season are a relatively accurate indicator of soybean yields, and this season's analysis during this critical period supports an above-average yield estimate. This current analysis does not include Rio Grande do Sul because the cropping cycle there is later than these other states, and the soybean crop has not yet reached the peak of the season. However, early-season reporting in Rio Grande do Sul is positive, as are weather conditions, as noted above. With consistent rainfall throughout the major soybean areas, positive crop conditions, and continued area expansion to a new record, every indication suggests that Brazil will produce another record soybean crop this season. *(For more information, please contact Aaron.Mulhollen@usda.gov.)*

Argentina Sunflowerseed: Area Expansion in the Northern Regions at the Expense of Cotton

USDA estimates Argentina sunflowerseed production for marketing year 2025/26 at 5.5 million metric tons, up 10 percent from last month and 8 percent from last year. Sunflowerseed yield is estimated at 2.08 tons per hectare, unchanged from last month, but down 7 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 2.7 million hectares, up 10 percent from last month, and 16 percent from last year.

Argentina: Sunflowerseed Production



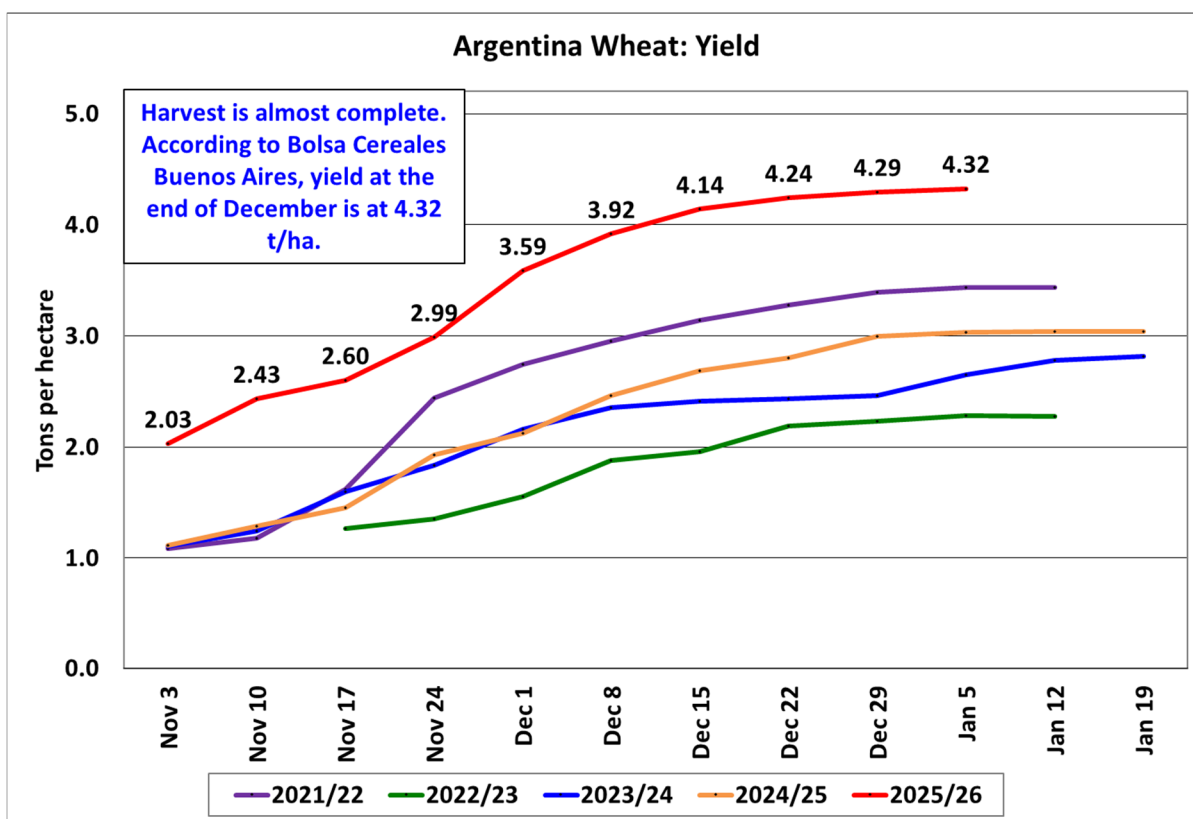


Source: USDA PSD Online

Planting is complete as of mid-December. This year, sunflowerseed area has increased at the expense of cotton area, especially in the northern regions. Since this crop has a large geographic spread across the country, the crop is just emerging in the southern regions, while harvest is beginning in smaller producing areas of the far northeastern regions. In terms of crop health, conditions are relatively normal, but the bulk of production in the central and southern regions are still in the early development stages and will need sufficient moisture over the next few months. (For more information, please contact Katie.McGaughey@usda.gov.)

Argentina Wheat: Record Yield Leads to Record Production

USDA estimates Argentina wheat production for marketing year 2025/26 at a record 27.5 million metric tons, up 15 percent from last month and 49 percent from last year. Wheat yield is estimated at a record 4.23 tons per hectare (t/ha), up 15 percent from last month, and 45 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 6.5 million hectares, unchanged from last month, and 3 percent from last year.

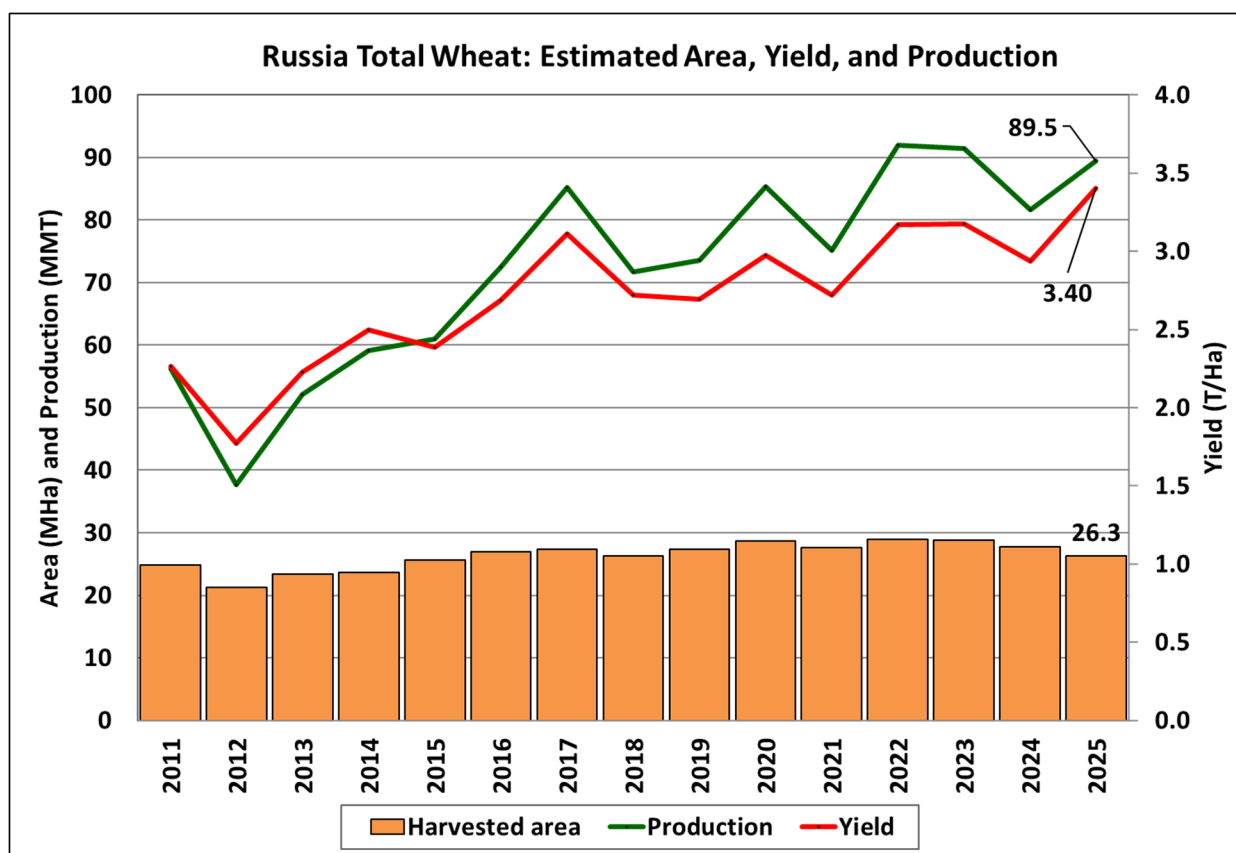


Source: Bolsa Cereales Buenos Aires

Harvest is nearly complete, with about 95 percent harvested as of the end of December. During the growing season, weather conditions were very favorable, leading to above normal crop conditions. According to the Bolsa Cereales Buenos Aires, a key industry source in Argentina, wheat yield at the end of December was 4.32 t/ha, which typically tracks the final yield for the Argentina Ministry of Agriculture. As long as the weather remains favorable, harvest will wrap up over the coming weeks. (For more information, please contact Katie.McGaughey@usda.gov.)

Russia Wheat: Rosstat Releases Preliminary 2025 Crop Statistics Report

USDA estimates Russia wheat production for marketing year (MY) 2025/26 at 89.5 million metric tons (mmt), up 2 percent from last month and 10 percent from last year. The estimate includes 63.0 mmt of winter wheat and 26.5 mmt of spring wheat. USDA crop production estimates for Russia exclude estimated output from Crimea. Total wheat yield is estimated at a record 3.40 tons per hectare (t/ha), up 3 percent from last month and 16 percent from last year. Total harvested area is estimated at 26.3 million hectares (mha), down less than 1 percent from last month and 5 percent from last year.



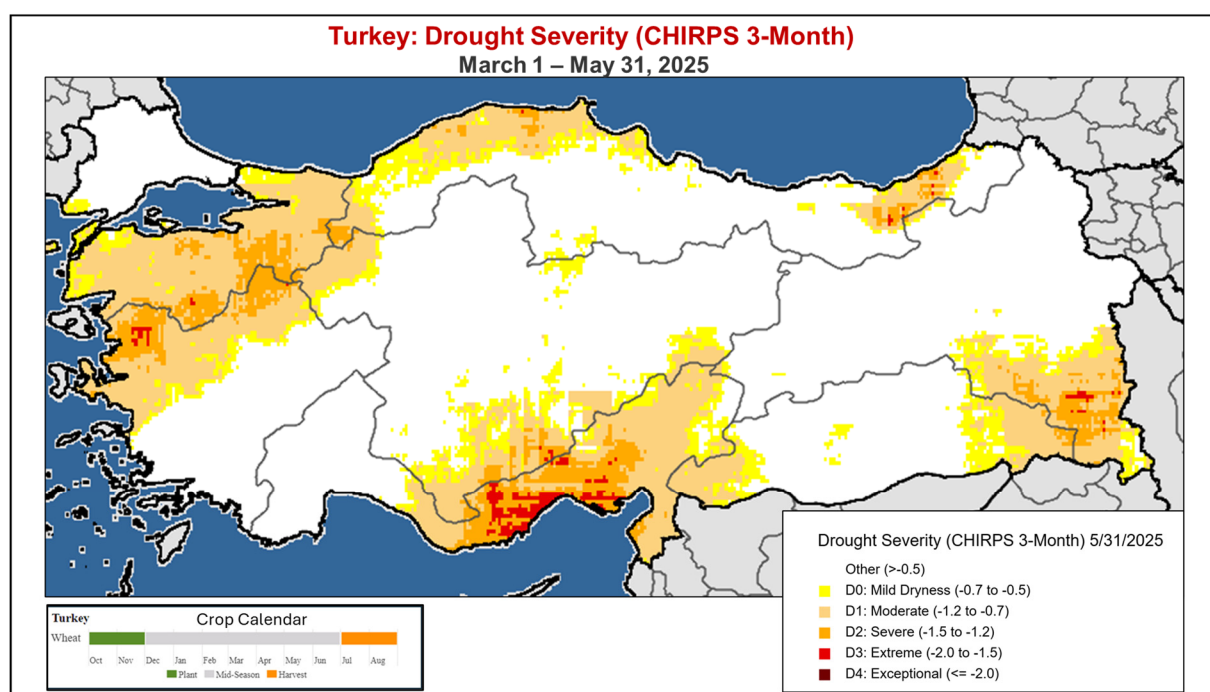
Source: USDA PSD Online

Preliminary statistics from the Russian statistical agency, Rosstat, cite increased yields compared to last year across all districts except the Southern and the Far East, the latter being a minor producer. The record yield return, driven primarily by the spring crop, compensated for this season's reduction in area, boosting total production to the third highest on record.

Area, yield, and production estimates for Russia winter wheat and spring wheat are available on PSD Online. Select "Downloadable Data Sets" and open the zipped file for "Russia Wheat; Winter/Spring Area & Production" (For more information, please contact Iliana.Mladenova@usda.gov.)

Turkey Wheat: Production Reduced from Drought

USDA estimates wheat production in Turkey at 18.0 million metric tons, down 5 percent from both last month and last year and 2 percent below the 5-year average. Harvested area is estimated at 7.3 million hectares, unchanged from last month, 1 percent above last year, and 3 percent above the 5-year average. Yield is estimated at 2.47 tons per hectare, down 5 percent from last month and 6 percent from last year.



Source: University of California, Santa Barbara (UCSB), CHIRPS

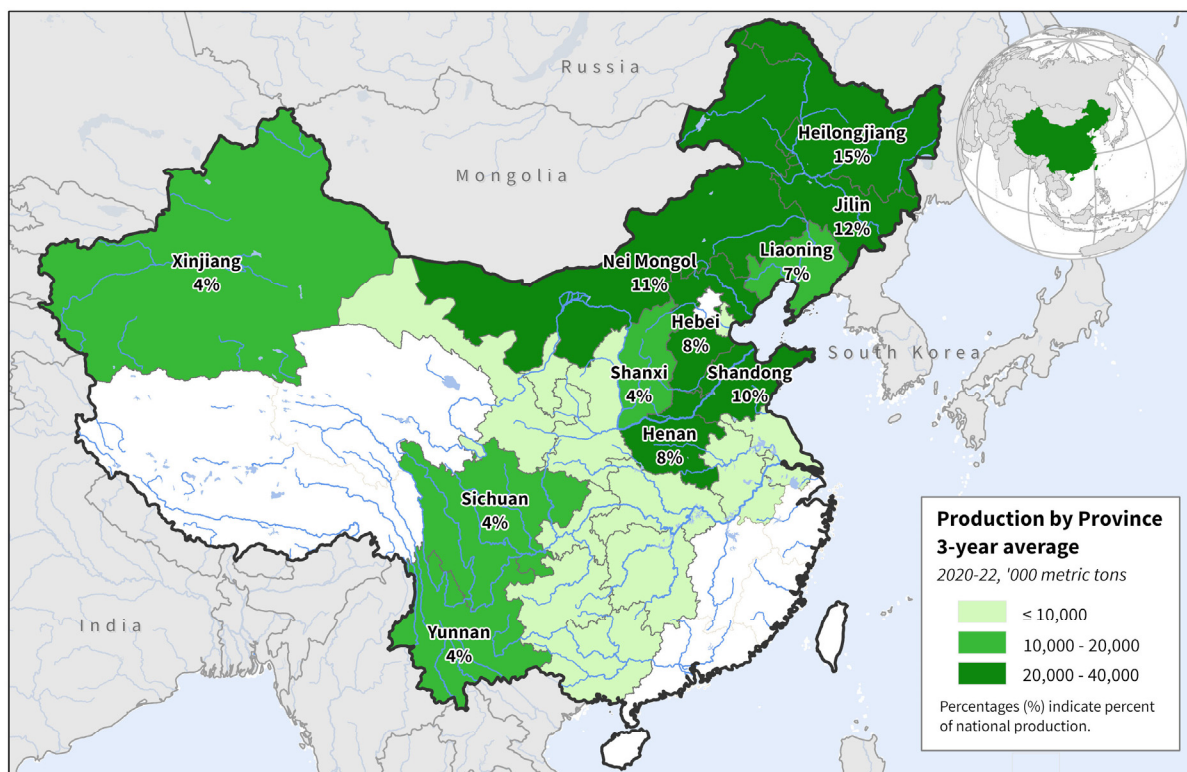
Most of the wheat grown in Turkey is rainfed and the 2025 season experienced pockets of significantly below-average precipitation. Persistent rainfall deficits during both winter and spring in southern and southeastern Turkey as well as parts of Marmara (northwest) created drought conditions that reduced yields in these locales. Since wheat is grown throughout Turkey, yield losses were less pronounced on the Anatolian Plateau in central portions of the country where growing-season precipitation averaged near normal. In contrast to rainfed areas, there is a smaller crop of predominantly irrigated durum wheat which is expected to have performed better than soft wheat. The country's wheat harvest was completed in August. *(For more information, please contact Bryan.Purcell@usda.gov.)*

China Corn: Record Production Based on Record Yields

USDA estimates China corn production for marketing year (MY) 2025/26 at a record 301.2 million metric tons, up 2 percent from last month and last year and 8 percent above the 5-year average. Yield is estimated at a record 6.70 metric tons per hectare (mt/ha), up 1 percent from last month, 2 percent from last year, and 4 percent above the 5-year average. Harvested area is estimated at 45.0 million hectares, up 1 percent from last month and slightly up from last year.

In recent years there have been marginal increases in corn area in the major production provinces of Heilongjiang, Jilin, Shandong, Henan, Inner Mongolia (Nei Mongol), and Hebei. The current estimate was confirmed by China's National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) grain production data published in December 2025.

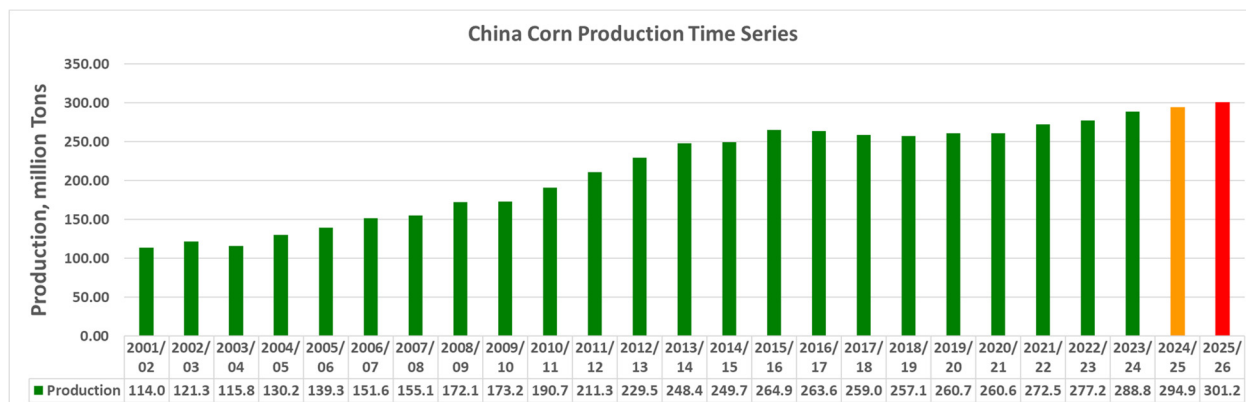
China: Corn Production



USDA Foreign Agricultural Service
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Source: National Bureau of Statistics of China (data excluding Taiwan)
Average Corn Production 2020-2022

The MY 2025/26 season was characterized by positive growing conditions across the major corn belt in the northeast and north central plains. Favorable weather for a major part of the growing season persisted in the Northeast Provinces of Heilongjiang, Jilin, and Inner Mongolia where at least half of the nation's corn is produced. The conditions facilitated rapid planting and crop establishment resulting in high yield expectations, supported by meteorological modeling forecasts. Some minor corn producing regions in the southeast (including Sichuan) experienced anomalously high temperatures and dry conditions that resulted in lower-than-expected yields. However, these were offset by higher production in the Northeast Provinces. The corn harvest is typically completed by the end of October.

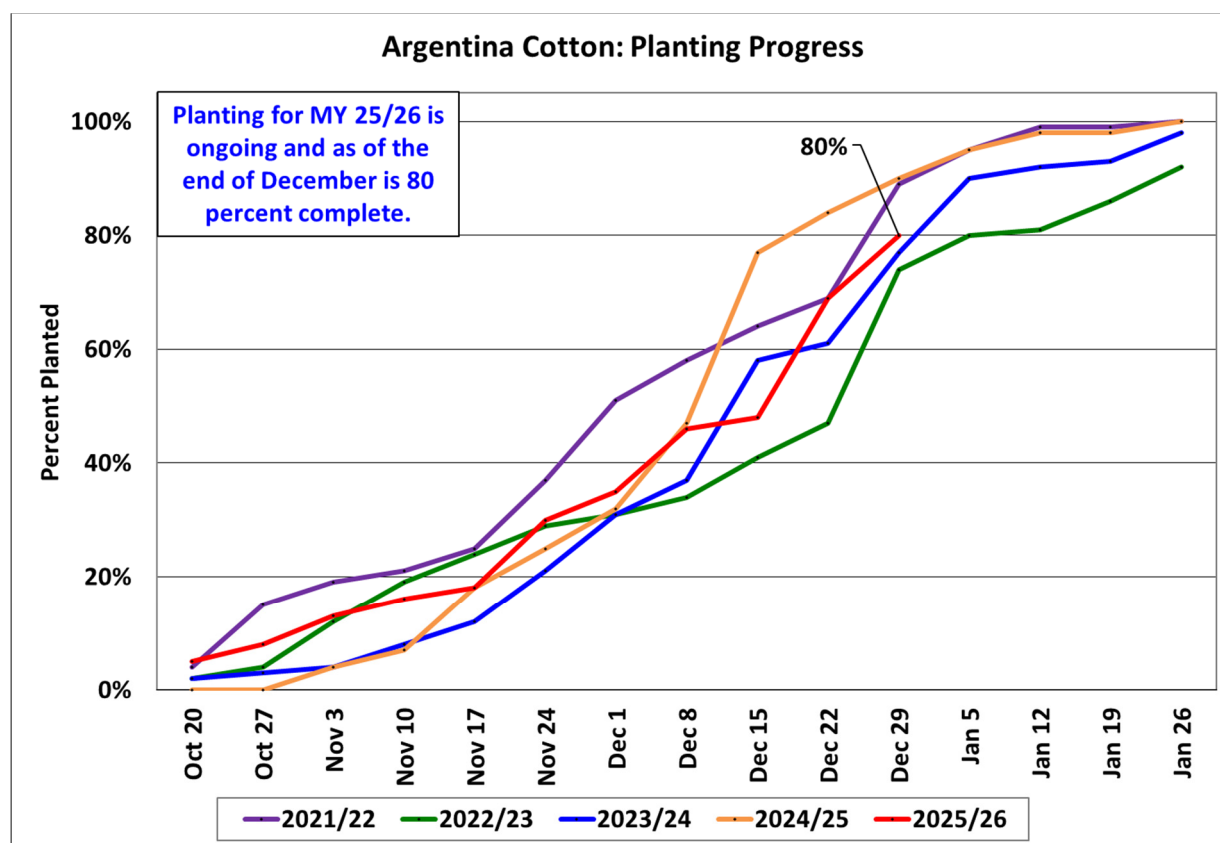


Source: USDA PSD Online

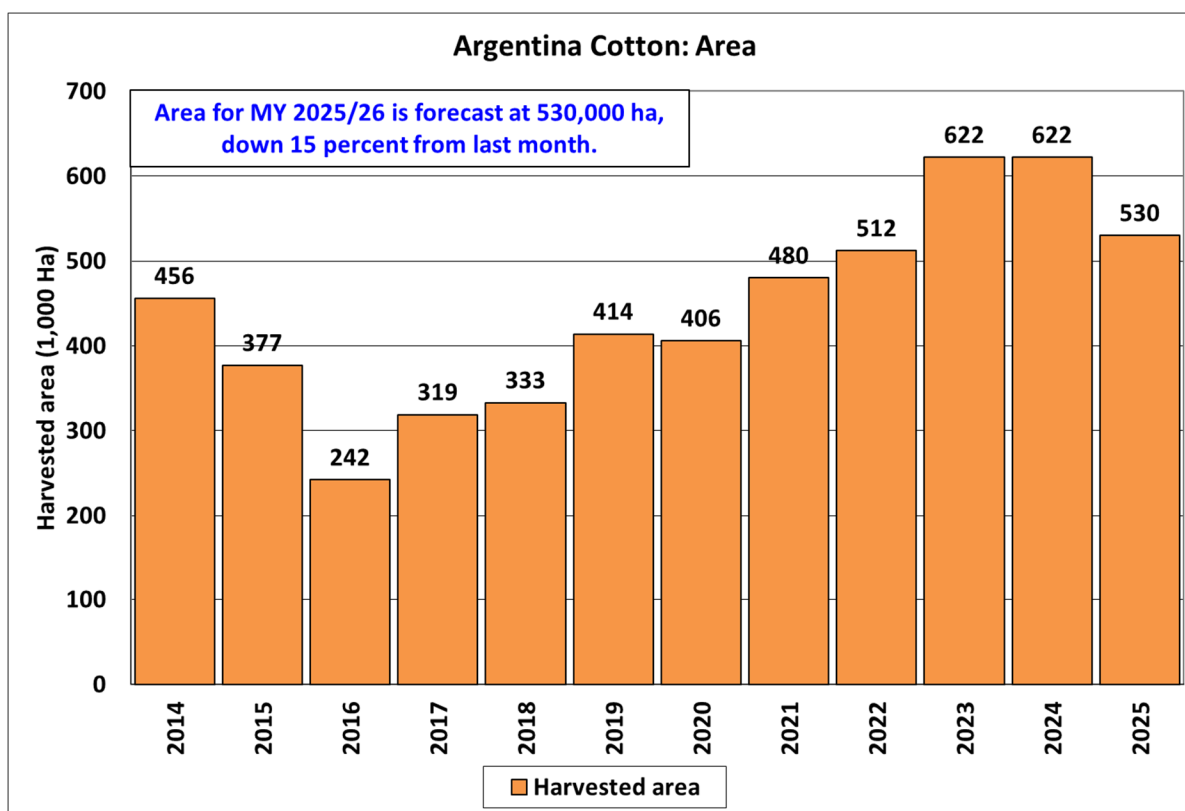
In addition to the favorable seasonal conditions, farmers were also encouraged by government policies to reduce the areas left fallow and to increase crop rotations. Additionally, the government provision of targeted incentives and subsidies to corn processors and ethanol program initiatives have stabilized corn area. The policies are expected, in the short run, to contribute to the increase in corn production. For MY 2025/26 feed and residual use is expected to account for about 75 percent of total corn use. *(For more information, please contact Dath.Mita@usda.gov.)*

Argentina Cotton: Lower Area Due to Sunflowerseed Expansion in the Northern Provinces

USDA forecasts Argentina cotton production for marketing year 2025/26 at 1.5 million 480-pound bales, down 16 percent from last month, but up 1 percent from last year. Cotton yield is forecast at 596 kilograms per hectare, down 1 percent from last month, but up 19 percent from last year's yield. Harvested area is forecast at 530,000 hectares, down 15 percent from last month and last year.



Source: Argentina Ministry of Agriculture



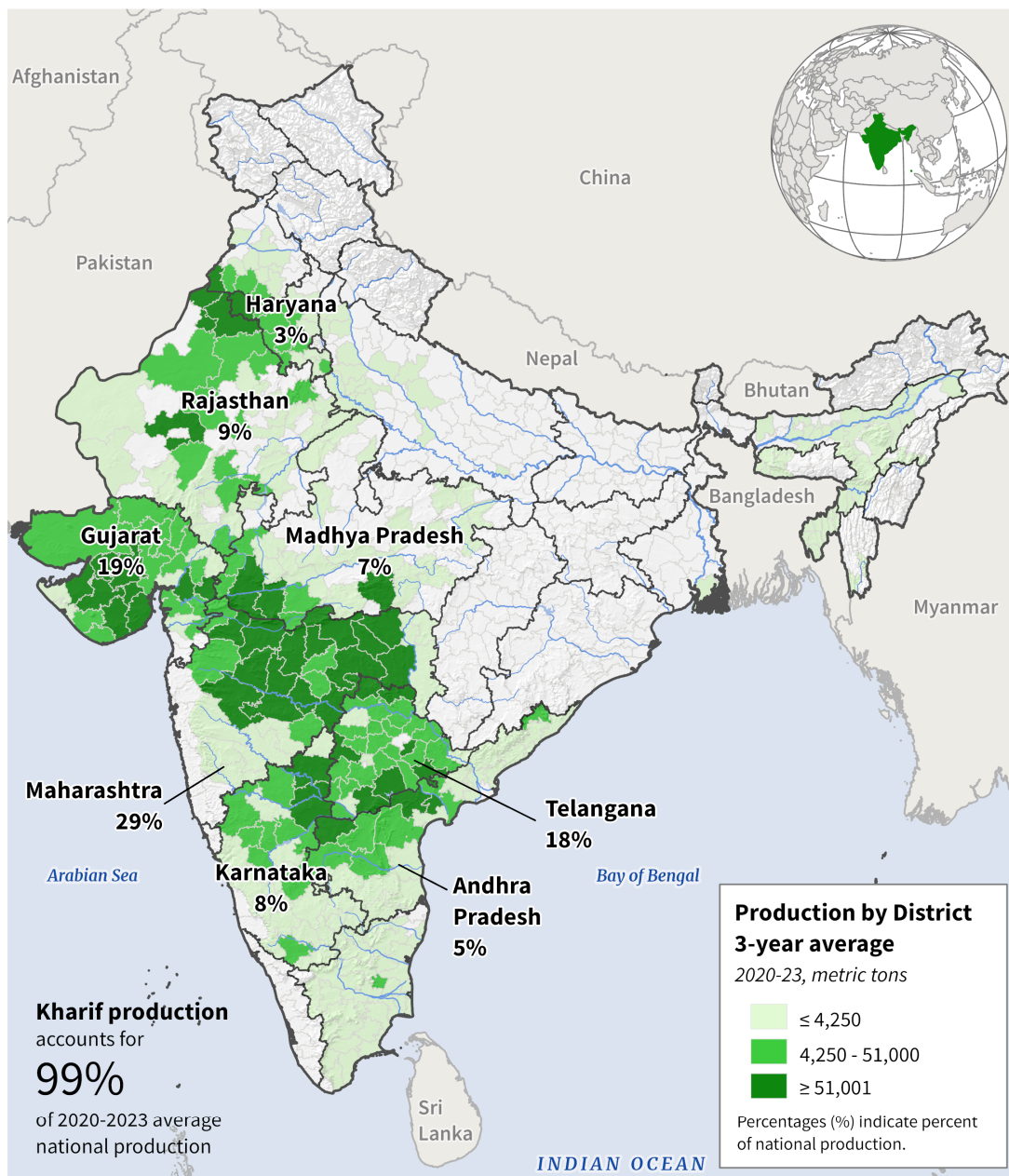
Source: USDA PSD Online

Cotton planting occurs from October through January. As of the end of December, cotton planting was about 80 percent complete. Cotton is mainly grown in the northern provinces: on average, 48 percent of production occurs in Santiago del Estero, 30 percent in Chaco and 15 percent in Santa Fe. According to the Ministry of Agriculture's monthly planting report, their planted cotton area forecast decreased due to the replacement of cotton area in the northern regions with sunflowerseed. Even though planting is still ongoing for cotton, sunflowerseed planting is complete, thus leaving area expansion impossible for the cotton crop. The early planted cotton crops are in emergent to early growth stages and are in generally good condition. January and February are important months for yield development since this is when the crop will be at the key boll formation phase. *(For more information, please contact Katie.McGaughey@usda.gov.)*

India Cotton: Yield Down Slightly From Last Month Due to Uneven Rainfall

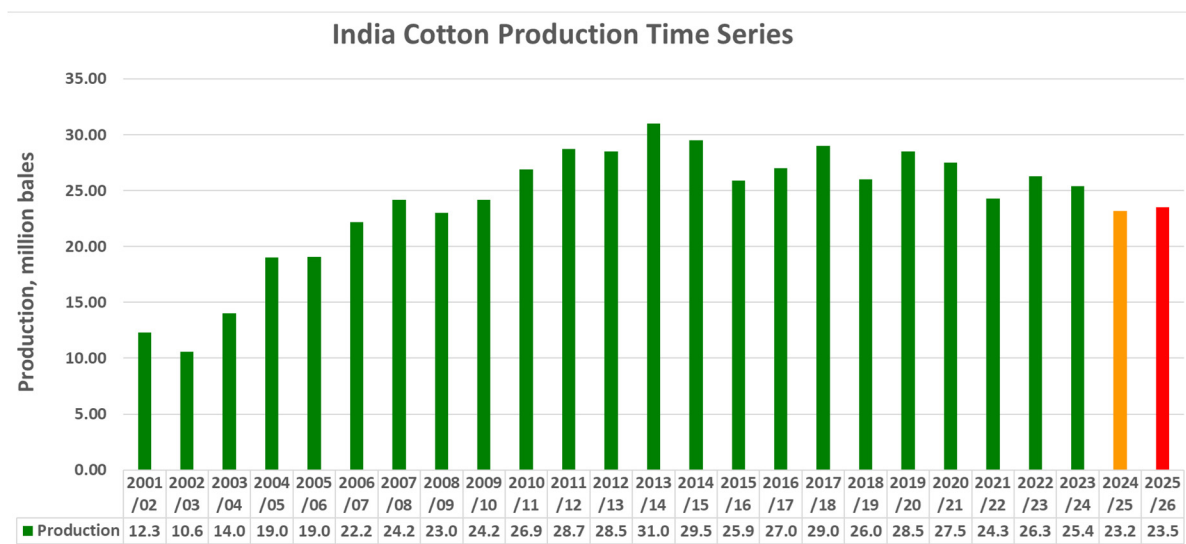
USDA forecasts India's marketing year (MY) 2025/26 cotton production at 23.5 million 480-pound bales, down 2 percent from last month, but up 1 percent from last year, yet 7 percent below the 5-year average. Harvested area is forecast at 11.2 million hectares (mha), unchanged from last month but down 2 percent from last year. Yield is forecast at 457 kilograms per hectare (kg/ha), down 2 percent from last month but up 4 percent from last year.

India: Kharif Cotton Production



Sources: India Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Market Year 2020/21 - 2022/2023 data by districts; Survey Of India, Department of Science and Technology, Govt. of India, District Boundaries 2024

India cotton is predominantly grown during the *kharif* season. The typical cotton growing season is May to February. In the northern states of Punjab, Haryana, and Rajasthan planting is from May to June, and harvesting occurs from September to November. In the central states of Gujarat, Maharashtra and Madhra Pradesh, where 61 percent of cotton production occurs, planting is from June to July, and harvesting occurs from September to February. In the south cotton is grown in Talangana, Andhra Pradesh and Karnataka and planting is from July to October, and harvesting occurs from November to February.



Source: USDA PSD Online

FAS/Mumbai recently reported a reduction in yield due to the use of low-quality seeds and a highly uneven monsoon rainfall. Despite a strong early monsoon, heavy August and September rains occurred in some areas during the key flowering and boll-development stages. Excess moisture, particularly the late-maturing period in the major-producing states of Maharashtra, Gujarat, and Telangana caused root rot, flower and boll shedding, and stunted growth, sharply reducing yield potential. *(For more information, please contact Dath.Mita@usda.gov.)*



World Agricultural Production

U.S. Department of Agriculture

Foreign Agricultural Service / Global Market Analysis

International Production Assessment Division (IPAD)

GMA/IPAD Room 5071, South Building

1400 Independence Ave SW

Washington, DC 20250-1051

<https://ipad.fas.usda.gov/>

This report uses information from the Foreign Agricultural Service's (FAS) global network of agricultural attachés and counselors, official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, and the analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. Estimates of foreign area, yield, and production are from the International Production Assessment Division (IPAD), FAS, and are reviewed by USDA's Inter-Agency Commodity Estimates Committee. Estimates of U.S. area, yield, and production are from USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service. Numbers within the report may not add to totals because of rounding. This report reflects official USDA estimates released in the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE-584), January 12, 2026.

The FAS International Production Assessment Division prepared this report. The next issue of World Agricultural Production will be released after 12:00 p.m. Eastern Time, February 10, 2026.

Conversion Table

Metric tons to bushels

Wheat, soybeans	=	MT * 36.7437
Corn, sorghum, rye	=	MT * 39.36825
Barley	=	MT * 45.929625
Oats	=	MT * 68.894438

Metric tons to 480-lb bales

Cotton	=	MT * 4.592917
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Metric tons to hundredweight

Rice	=	MT * 22.04622
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Area & weight

1 hectare	=	2.471044 acres
1 kilogram	=	2.204622 pounds



For further information, contact:
U.S. Department of Agriculture
Foreign Agricultural Service
Global Market Analysis
International Production Assessment Division
GMA/IPAD Room 5071, South Building
1400 Independence Ave SW
Washington, DC 20250-1051

GENERAL INFORMATION

Senior Director	Ronald Frantz	ronald.frantz@usda.gov
Director	Vacant	
USDA Remote Sensing Advisor	Vacant	
Sr. Analyst/Technical Lead	Curt Reynolds, Ph.D.	curt.reynolds@usda.gov
Sr. Analyst/ Satellite Imagery	Dath Mita, Ph.D.	dath.mita@usda.gov
Archives Manager/Technical Lead		
Sr. Analyst/Technical Lead	Vacant	
GIS Mapping/Imagery Analyst	Lisa Colson	lisa.colson@usda.gov
WAP Coordinators	Shannon Moyo	shannon.moyo@usda.gov
	Vacant	

ANALYSIS REGIONS

ANALYST

CONTACT INFORMATION

Brazil, Pakistan, and South Asia	Aaron Mulhollen	aaron.mulhollen@usda.gov
South America (except Brazil), and Central Asia	Katie McGaughey	katie.mcgaughey@usda.gov
Europe, North Africa, and Middle East	Bryan Purcell	bryan.purcell@usda.gov
India, China and East Asia	Dath Mita, Ph.D.	dath.mita@usda.gov
South Africa and Sub-Saharan Africa	Curt Reynolds, Ph.D.	curt.reynolds@usda.gov
Southeast Asia	Justin Jenkins	justin.jenkins@usda.gov
Mexico and Central America	Lisa Colson	lisa.colson@usda.gov
Australia and Oceania	Shannon Moyo	shannon.moyo@usda.gov
Canada and Caribbean	Sarah Parker	sarah.parker@usda.gov
Russia, Ukraine, Kazakhstan, Moldova, and Belarus	Iliana Mladenova, Ph.D.	iliana.mladenova@usda.gov



The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

FAS Reports and Databases:

World Agricultural Production

Current: <https://www.fas.usda.gov/data/world-agricultural-production>

Archive: <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov/publication/world-agricultural-production>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) publishes a monthly report on crop acreage, yield and production in major countries worldwide. Sources include reporting from FAS's worldwide offices, official statistics of foreign governments, and analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. The reports reflect official USDA estimates released in the monthly *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE).

World Markets and Trade

Current: https://www.fas.usda.gov/data/search?reports%5B0%5D=report_type%3A10259

Archive: <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov/?f%5B0%5D=agency%3A1>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) publishes monthly and quarterly reports which include data on U.S. and global trade, production, consumption and stocks, as well as analysis of developments affecting world trade in oilseeds, grains, cotton, livestock and poultry. The reports reflect official USDA estimates released in the monthly *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE).

Global Agricultural Information Network (GAIN)

<https://gain.fas.usda.gov/>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) provides timely reports on foreign markets through the Global Agriculture Information Network (GAIN) database. An average of 2,000 reports are added each year, with reports going back to 1995. GAIN reports are compiled by FAS' global market intelligence network, which includes FAS foreign service officers and locally engaged staff in over 90 overseas offices world-wide. They provide on-the-ground intelligence, insight, and analysis on nearly 200 countries, delivering information on foreign agricultural markets, crop conditions, and agro-political dynamics of interest to U.S. agriculture. GAIN reports contain assessments of commodity and trade issues made by USDA staff and are not necessarily statements of official U.S. government policy.

Production, Supply and Distribution (PS&D) Online

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/app/index.html#/app/home>

PSD Online is the public repository for USDA's Official Production, Supply and Distribution forecast data and reports for key agricultural commodities. PSD Online data are reviewed and updated monthly by an interagency committee chaired by USDA's World Agricultural Outlook Board (WAOB). The committee consist of representatives from Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS), the Economic Research Service (ERS), the Farm Service Agency (FSA), and the Agricultural Marketing Service (AMS).

EU Countries and Russia Wheat: Area and Production Estimates

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/app/index.html#/app/downloads> (click on PSD Datasets)

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) provides country-level area and production estimates for the nations of the European Union. For Russia, country-level area and production estimates are provided for Winter and Spring wheat. These datasets are reviewed and updated monthly by an interagency committee chaired by USDA's World Agricultural Outlook Board (WAOB) and can be downloaded through PSD datasets on PSD Online.



FAS Reports and Databases:

International Production Assessment (IPAD)

<https://ipad.fas.usda.gov/>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) maintains a dynamic global crop production portal with key information including *World Agricultural Production* (WAP) briefs, Commodity Intelligence Reports (CIR), geospatial applications, crop production maps at a subnational level and crop calendars for the top-20 producing countries. Additionally, Crop Explorer (<https://ipad.fas.usda.gov/cropexplorer/>) displays rainfall, temperature, evapotranspiration, soil moisture, snow cover, and vegetation conditions in charts and maps.

USDA and NASA Global Agricultural Monitoring (GLAM)

<https://glam1.gsfc.nasa.gov/>

The USDA and NASA Global Agricultural Monitoring (GLAM) system provides near real-time and science quality Moderate Resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer (MODIS) Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) from the satellites Terra and Aqua. The public can view and retrieve MODIS 8-day composited, global NDVI satellite imagery and time series data. GLAM was developed by NASA's Global Inventory Modeling and Mapping Studies (GIMMS) group for USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service.

Global Agricultural and Disaster Assessment System (GADAS)

<https://geo.fas.usda.gov/GADAS/index.html>

USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) provides the Global Agricultural and Disaster Assessment System (GADAS), a web-based Geographic Information System (GIS) tool which integrates a vast array of highly detailed earth observation data streams, particularly targeted towards agricultural and disaster assessment analysis. GADAS is an interactive website which provides analysts with a wide variety of routine geospatial products (maps, charts, tables) they require for comprehensive situational investigations and recurring assessments.

Export Sales Reporting

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/esrquery/>

USDA's Export Sales Reporting Program monitors U.S. agricultural export sales on a daily and weekly basis. Export sales reporting provides a constant stream of up-to-date market information for 40 U.S. agricultural commodities sold abroad. The weekly U.S. Export Sales report is the most currently available source of U.S. exports sales data. The data is used to analyze overall levels of export demand, determine where markets exit, and assess the relative position of U.S. commodities in foreign markets.

Global Agricultural Trade System (GATS)

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/gats/default.aspx>

The Global Agricultural Trade System (GATS) is a searchable database containing monthly U.S. Census Bureau trade data organized by agricultural commodity and agricultural related product groups. Trade data is searchable by partner countries and partner groups. Historical U.S. agricultural trade data is available back to 1967. In addition, U.N. trade statistics (UN Comtrade) may be queried through GATS. UN trade data is available for nearly 200 countries or areas, dating from the inception of the Harmonized System (HS) of trade codes in 1989 to present. The database is continuously updated. U.S. trade data is updated monthly according to the U.S. Census Bureau's reporting system. UN Comtrade data are updated in GATS after nationally submitted data to the UN are standardized by the UN Statistical Division and added to the UN Comtrade database.

Other USDA Reports:

World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE):

<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/>

Economic Research Service:

<http://www.ers.usda.gov/topics/crops>

National Agricultural Statistics Service:

<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/>

Table 01 World Crop Production Summary

Million Metric Tons

Commodity	World -	Total Foreign	North America			Former Soviet		Europea n	Asia (WAP)					South America		Selected Other			All Others	
			United States	Canada -	Mexico -	Russia -	Ukraine -		China -	India -	Indo- nesia	Paki- stan	Thai- land	Argen- tina	Brazil -	Aus- tralia	South Africa	Turkey -		
Wheat	---Million metric tons---																			
	2023/24	792.4	743.3	49.1	33.4	3.5	91.5	23.0	nr	136.6	110.6	0.0	28.2	0.0	15.9	8.1	26.0	2.1	21.0	243.6
	2024/25 prel.	800.8	747.0	53.9	35.9	2.6	81.6	23.4	nr	140.1	113.3	0.0	31.4	0.0	18.5	7.9	34.1	1.9	19.0	237.1
	2025/26 proj.																			
	Dec	837.8	783.8	54.0	40.0	1.8	87.5	23.0	nr	140.0	117.9	0.0	29.0	0.0	24.0	7.7	37.0	2.0	19.0	255.0
	Jan	842.2	788.2	54.0	40.0	1.8	89.5	23.0	nr	140.1	117.9	0.0	29.0	0.0	27.5	8.0	37.0	2.0	18.0	254.5
Coarse Grains	2023/24	1,507.1	1,104.2	402.9	27.5	29.1	42.5	39.8	nr	297.4	57.2	12.7	10.2	5.4	59.4	124.8	14.5	13.9	17.0	352.8
	2024/25 prel.	1,511.5	1,120.0	391.5	27.5	28.4	34.8	33.5	nr	303.5	61.6	13.1	8.6	5.4	58.5	143.6	17.7	17.6	14.8	351.7
	2025/26 proj.																			
	Dec	1,575.8	1,135.0	440.8	29.5	31.2	37.5	35.6	nr	304.0	62.1	13.0	10.1	5.6	61.8	137.6	19.9	17.1	14.7	355.5
	Jan	1,590.6	1,142.8	447.8	29.5	31.2	39.1	35.6	nr	310.2	62.1	13.0	10.1	5.6	61.8	137.6	19.9	17.1	14.7	355.5
Rice, Milled	2023/24	524.0	517.1	6.9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	nr	144.6	137.8	33.0	9.9	20.0	0.8	7.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	161.9
	2024/25 prel.	541.3	534.2	7.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	nr	145.3	150.0	34.1	9.7	20.8	1.1	8.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	162.6
	2025/26 proj.																			
	Dec	540.4	533.8	6.6	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	nr	146.0	152.0	33.6	9.4	20.4	0.9	7.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	162.3
	Jan	541.2	534.6	6.6	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	nr	146.3	152.0	33.6	9.4	20.4	0.9	7.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	162.7
Total Grains	2023/24	2,823.4	2,364.5	458.9	60.9	32.7	134.7	62.8	nr	578.6	305.5	45.7	48.3	25.4	76.0	140.1	40.9	16.0	38.6	758.2
	2024/25 prel.	2,853.6	2,401.2	452.4	63.5	31.2	117.2	56.9	nr	588.8	324.8	47.2	49.7	26.2	78.0	160.2	52.2	19.6	34.3	751.4
	2025/26 proj.																			
	Dec	2,954.0	2,452.6	501.4	69.4	33.1	125.7	58.6	nr	590.0	332.0	46.6	48.5	26.0	86.7	152.9	57.1	19.1	34.2	772.8
	Jan	2,973.9	2,465.5	508.4	69.4	33.1	129.3	58.6	nr	596.6	332.0	46.6	48.5	26.0	90.2	153.2	57.1	19.1	33.2	772.7
Oilseeds	2023/24	657.4	535.2	122.2	26.5	0.6	28.1	25.5	nr	66.9	41.4	13.9	3.8	1.0	54.2	160.3	7.4	2.8	3.1	99.6
	2024/25 prel.	684.3	555.7	128.6	26.9	0.7	28.6	24.0	nr	67.8	42.2	14.7	2.9	1.0	58.6	178.6	7.9	3.9	3.1	94.8
	2025/26 proj.																			
	Dec	690.3	564.5	125.8	28.9	0.6	32.5	20.1	nr	69.1	41.3	15.1	2.9	1.0	55.7	182.6	8.4	3.8	2.9	99.5
	Jan	693.1	566.9	126.2	28.9	0.6	31.6	20.1	nr	69.4	41.1	15.1	2.9	1.0	56.1	185.6	8.4	3.8	2.8	99.4
Cotton	2023/24	112.5	100.5	12.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	27.4	25.4	0.0	7.0	0.0	1.7	14.6	5.0	0.1	3.2	14.3
	2024/25 prel.	118.5	104.1	14.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	32.0	23.2	0.0	5.0	0.0	1.4	17.0	5.6	0.1	4.0	13.6
	2025/26 proj.																			
	Dec	119.8	105.5	14.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	33.5	24.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	1.7	18.8	4.5	0.1	3.2	13.0
	Jan	119.4	105.5	13.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	34.5	23.5	0.0	5.0	0.0	1.5	18.8	4.5	0.1	3.0	13.0

1/ Includes wheat, coarse grains, and rice (milled) shown above.

Table 02 Wheat Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
			Dec	Jan			Dec	Jan			Dec	Jan	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	222.58	222.38	220.40	219.95	3.56	3.60	3.80	3.83	792.35	800.81	837.81	842.17	4.36	0.52	41.36	5.16
United States	15.01	15.63	15.07	15.07	3.27	3.44	3.58	3.58	49.10	53.85	54.01	54.01	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.30
Total Foreign	207.57	206.74	205.33	204.88	3.58	3.61	3.82	3.85	743.26	746.96	783.80	788.16	4.36	0.56	41.20	5.52
European Union	24.32	22.74	23.97	23.97	5.57	5.37	6.01	6.01	135.38	122.15	144.00	144.00	0.00	0.00	21.85	17.89
United Kingdom	1.72	1.53	1.63	1.63	8.13	7.30	7.27	7.27	13.98	11.15	11.85	11.85	0.00	0.00	0.70	6.32
Serbia	0.73	0.63	0.60	0.60	4.69	5.28	5.50	5.50	3.40	3.30	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	23.63	23.59	23.60	23.58	5.78	5.94	5.93	5.94	136.59	140.10	140.00	140.07	0.07	0.05	-0.03	-0.02
South Asia																
India	31.40	31.83	32.80	32.80	3.52	3.56	3.60	3.60	110.55	113.29	117.95	117.95	0.00	0.00	4.65	4.11
Pakistan	9.03	9.73	9.10	9.10	3.12	3.23	3.18	3.18	28.16	31.44	28.98	28.98	0.00	0.00	-2.46	-7.82
Afghanistan	2.35	2.30	2.25	2.25	2.20	2.26	2.13	2.13	5.17	5.20	4.80	4.80	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-7.69
Nepal	0.68	0.72	0.71	0.71	2.99	2.92	3.10	3.10	2.04	2.10	2.20	2.20	0.00	0.00	0.10	4.76
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	28.83	27.80	26.50	26.30	3.17	2.94	3.30	3.40	91.50	81.60	87.50	89.50	2.00	2.29	7.90	9.68
Russia Winter	15.27	15.70	15.50	15.50	4.19	3.55	3.97	4.06	64.00	55.80	61.50	63.00	1.50	2.44	7.20	12.90
Russia Spring	13.56	12.10	11.00	10.80	2.03	2.13	2.36	2.45	27.50	25.80	26.00	26.50	0.50	1.92	0.70	2.71
Ukraine	5.01	5.20	5.50	5.50	4.59	4.50	4.18	4.18	23.00	23.40	23.00	23.00	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-1.71
Kazakhstan	13.13	13.07	12.20	12.20	0.92	1.42	1.55	1.55	12.11	18.58	18.90	18.90	0.00	0.00	0.32	1.74
Uzbekistan	1.23	1.30	1.32	1.32	5.27	5.18	4.64	4.64	6.47	6.73	6.10	6.10	0.00	0.00	-0.63	-9.35
Belarus	0.66	0.72	0.73	0.73	3.61	3.82	3.70	3.70	2.40	2.75	2.70	2.70	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-1.82
Canada	10.71	10.65	10.62	10.62	3.12	3.37	3.76	3.76	33.41	35.94	39.96	39.96	0.00	0.00	4.02	11.17
South America																
Argentina	5.58	6.34	6.50	6.50	2.84	2.92	3.69	4.23	15.85	18.51	24.00	27.50	3.50	14.58	8.99	48.57
Brazil	3.47	3.06	2.60	2.45	2.33	2.58	2.96	3.27	8.10	7.89	7.70	8.00	0.30	3.90	0.11	1.41
Australia	12.37	13.06	12.70	12.70	2.10	2.61	2.91	2.91	25.96	34.11	37.00	37.00	0.00	0.00	2.89	8.47
Africa																
Egypt	1.35	1.30	1.33	1.33	6.57	6.92	6.92	6.92	8.87	9.00	9.20	9.20	0.00	0.00	0.20	2.22
Morocco	2.43	2.20	2.20	2.20	1.71	1.12	1.59	1.59	4.16	2.46	3.50	3.50	0.00	0.00	1.04	42.28
Algeria	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.50	1.67	1.78	1.78	2.70	3.00	3.20	3.20	0.00	0.00	0.20	6.67
Ethiopia	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.00	3.05	3.18	3.20	3.20	5.80	6.20	6.40	6.40	0.00	0.00	0.20	3.23
Middle East																
Turkey	7.20	7.25	7.30	7.30	2.92	2.62	2.60	2.47	21.00	19.00	19.00	18.00	-1.00	-5.26	-1.00	-5.26
Iran	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	2.26	2.58	2.18	2.18	14.00	16.00	13.50	13.50	0.00	0.00	-2.50	-15.63
Iraq	2.60	2.70	2.40	2.40	2.00	2.22	1.83	1.83	5.20	6.00	4.40	4.40	0.00	0.00	-1.60	-26.67
Syria	1.50	1.40	1.20	1.20	2.03	2.14	0.96	0.96	3.03	3.00	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	-1.85	-61.67
Mexico	0.56	0.47	0.32	0.32	6.21	5.66	5.47	5.47	3.48	2.65	1.75	1.75	0.00	0.00	-0.90	-33.91
Others	7.18	7.21	7.26	7.19	2.92	2.97	3.00	2.96	20.95	21.42	21.77	21.26	-0.51	-2.34	-0.17	-0.77

Table 03 Total Coarse Grain Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	339.82	335.38	338.69	339.88	4.43	4.51	4.65	4.68	1,507.06	1,511.50	1,575.82	1,590.61	14.80	0.94	79.12	5.23
United States	38.99	37.16	39.99	40.60	10.33	10.53	11.02	11.03	402.88	391.51	440.80	447.83	7.03	1.60	56.32	14.38
Total Foreign	300.83	298.21	298.71	299.28	3.67	3.76	3.80	3.82	1,104.18	1,119.98	1,135.01	1,142.78	7.76	0.68	22.80	2.04
China	46.71	47.24	46.88	47.54	6.37	6.42	6.48	6.53	297.38	303.47	303.95	310.19	6.24	2.05	6.72	2.22
European Union	26.02	26.31	25.63	25.63	5.27	5.20	5.51	5.51	137.04	136.80	141.11	141.11	0.00	0.00	4.31	3.15
United Kingdom	1.38	1.47	1.37	1.37	5.87	5.64	5.63	5.63	8.08	8.30	7.73	7.73	0.00	0.00	-0.58	-6.95
South America																
Brazil	23.77	24.55	24.79	24.79	5.25	5.85	5.55	5.55	124.81	143.59	137.61	137.61	0.00	0.00	-5.97	-4.16
Argentina	10.10	9.35	9.99	9.99	5.88	6.25	6.19	6.19	59.37	58.46	61.82	61.82	0.00	0.00	3.37	5.76
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	12.88	11.74	11.08	11.03	3.30	2.96	3.38	3.54	42.54	34.78	37.48	39.05	1.58	4.20	4.28	12.29
Ukraine	6.24	6.05	6.06	6.06	6.38	5.53	5.87	5.87	39.78	33.47	35.58	35.58	0.00	0.00	2.11	6.31
Kazakhstan	2.87	2.72	2.70	2.70	1.40	1.94	1.85	1.85	4.01	5.27	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	-0.27	-5.18
Belarus	0.93	1.17	1.17	1.17	3.54	3.36	3.56	3.56	3.28	3.92	4.16	4.16	0.00	0.00	0.24	6.12
Africa																
Nigeria	11.88	11.86	12.08	12.08	1.60	1.62	1.61	1.61	19.00	19.18	19.49	19.49	0.00	0.00	0.31	1.62
South Africa	3.18	3.15	3.20	3.20	4.38	5.60	5.34	5.34	13.94	17.62	17.05	17.05	0.00	0.00	-0.57	-3.23
Tanzania	5.18	5.15	5.05	5.05	1.74	1.87	1.60	1.60	9.03	9.63	8.08	8.08	0.00	0.00	-1.55	-16.05
Burkina Faso	3.98	4.20	4.10	4.10	1.16	1.08	1.13	1.13	4.63	4.55	4.65	4.65	0.00	0.00	0.10	2.20
Ethiopia	5.41	5.64	5.69	5.69	3.25	3.18	3.16	3.16	17.56	17.91	17.99	17.99	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.42
Egypt	1.12	1.09	1.02	1.02	7.19	7.22	7.41	7.41	8.07	7.88	7.57	7.57	0.00	0.00	-0.31	-3.93
Mali	5.24	4.90	5.10	5.10	1.31	1.55	1.37	1.37	6.86	7.58	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	-0.58	-7.63
India	25.02	25.75	25.03	25.03	2.28	2.39	2.48	2.48	57.16	61.55	62.06	62.06	0.00	0.00	0.51	0.83
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	3.70	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.43	3.74	3.71	3.71	12.70	13.10	13.00	13.00	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-0.76
Philippines	2.49	2.45	2.48	2.48	3.26	3.40	3.33	3.33	8.12	8.33	8.27	8.27	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-0.73
Vietnam	0.89	0.87	0.84	0.84	5.01	5.03	5.03	5.03	4.44	4.35	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-3.45
Thailand	1.25	1.24	1.25	1.25	4.29	4.32	4.45	4.45	5.35	5.35	5.55	5.55	0.00	0.00	0.20	3.74
Mexico	7.72	8.10	8.38	8.38	3.77	3.50	3.72	3.72	29.09	28.37	31.19	31.19	0.00	0.00	2.82	9.94
Canada	5.24	5.05	5.05	5.05	5.25	5.45	5.84	5.84	27.52	27.52	29.48	29.48	0.00	0.00	1.96	7.11
Australia	5.61	6.08	6.45	6.45	2.58	2.91	3.09	3.09	14.48	17.70	19.92	19.92	0.00	0.00	2.22	12.57
Middle East																
Turkey	4.59	4.55	4.35	4.35	3.72	3.24	3.37	3.37	17.05	14.76	14.65	14.65	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-0.75
Iran	1.86	1.81	1.86	1.86	2.38	2.50	2.38	2.38	4.42	4.52	4.42	4.42	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-2.21
Others	75.60	72.26	73.63	73.59	1.70	1.69	1.71	1.71	128.48	122.04	126.01	125.96	-0.05	-0.04	3.92	3.21

World and Selected Countries and Regions; Coarse Grain includes: Barley, Corn, Millet, Mixed Grains, Oats, Rye and Sorghum

Table 04 Corn Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	208.10	203.56	208.99	210.14	5.91	6.05	6.14	6.17	1,230.71	1,230.86	1,282.96	1,296.01	13.05	1.02	65.15	5.29
United States	35.01	33.61	36.44	36.93	11.13	11.26	11.68	11.71	389.67	378.27	425.53	432.34	6.82	1.60	54.07	14.30
Total Foreign	173.09	169.95	172.55	173.21	4.86	5.02	4.97	4.99	841.04	852.60	857.44	863.67	6.24	0.73	11.08	1.30
China	44.22	44.74	44.30	44.96	6.53	6.59	6.66	6.70	288.84	294.92	295.00	301.24	6.24	2.12	6.32	2.14
South America																
Brazil	21.65	22.30	22.60	22.60	5.50	6.10	5.80	5.80	119.00	136.00	131.00	131.00	0.00	0.00	-5.00	-3.68
Argentina	7.78	6.90	7.50	7.50	6.56	7.25	7.07	7.07	51.00	50.00	53.00	53.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	6.00
Bolivia	0.44	0.43	0.44	0.44	2.53	2.56	2.61	2.61	1.12	1.10	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	0.05	4.55
European Union	8.28	8.68	8.15	8.15	7.48	6.80	6.96	6.96	61.95	59.02	56.75	56.75	0.00	0.00	-2.27	-3.85
Africa																
South Africa	2.98	2.96	3.00	3.00	4.50	5.77	5.50	5.50	13.43	17.06	16.50	16.50	0.00	0.00	-0.56	-3.28
Nigeria	5.10	5.06	5.20	5.20	2.17	2.22	2.20	2.20	11.05	11.22	11.44	11.44	0.00	0.00	0.22	1.99
Ethiopia	2.50	2.55	2.60	2.60	4.00	4.00	3.96	3.96	10.00	10.20	10.30	10.30	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.98
Egypt	0.95	0.92	0.85	0.85	7.58	7.61	7.88	7.88	7.20	7.00	6.70	6.70	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-4.29
Tanzania	4.20	4.10	4.00	4.00	1.91	2.07	1.75	1.75	8.01	8.50	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	-1.50	-17.65
Malawi	1.79	1.50	1.80	1.80	1.96	2.00	1.67	1.67	3.51	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zambia	1.42	0.69	1.69	1.69	2.30	2.21	2.16	2.16	3.26	1.51	3.66	3.66	0.00	0.00	2.15	141.96
Kenya	2.43	2.10	2.30	2.30	1.76	1.81	1.91	1.91	4.29	3.80	4.40	4.40	0.00	0.00	0.60	15.79
Uganda	2.27	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.18	2.17	2.17	2.17	4.95	5.00	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zimbabwe	1.00	0.90	1.00	1.00	1.50	0.71	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.64	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.87	136.22
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Ukraine	4.20	4.10	4.20	4.20	7.74	6.54	6.90	6.90	32.50	26.80	29.00	29.00	0.00	0.00	2.20	8.21
Russia	2.40	2.70	2.30	2.30	6.92	5.19	6.30	6.30	16.60	14.00	14.50	14.50	0.00	0.00	0.50	3.57
South Asia																
India	11.24	11.20	11.50	11.50	3.35	3.78	3.74	3.74	37.67	42.28	43.00	43.00	0.00	0.00	0.72	1.70
Pakistan	1.64	1.44	1.56	1.56	6.00	5.73	6.28	6.28	9.85	8.24	9.80	9.80	0.00	0.00	1.56	18.95
Nepal	0.92	0.97	0.97	0.97	3.49	3.11	3.21	3.21	3.19	3.00	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	0.10	3.33
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	3.70	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.43	3.74	3.71	3.71	12.70	13.10	13.00	13.00	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-0.76
Philippines	2.49	2.45	2.48	2.48	3.26	3.40	3.33	3.33	8.12	8.33	8.27	8.27	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-0.73
Vietnam	0.89	0.87	0.84	0.84	5.01	5.03	5.03	5.03	4.44	4.35	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-3.45
Thailand	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.22	4.34	4.38	4.51	4.51	5.30	5.30	5.50	5.50	0.00	0.00	0.20	3.77
Mexico	6.11	6.54	6.80	6.80	3.88	3.55	3.82	3.82	23.71	23.20	26.00	26.00	0.00	0.00	2.80	12.07
Canada	1.52	1.45	1.46	1.46	10.15	10.59	10.18	10.18	15.42	15.35	14.87	14.87	0.00	0.00	-0.48	-3.12
Turkey	0.65	0.56	0.61	0.61	12.92	12.68	12.95	12.95	8.40	7.10	7.90	7.90	0.00	0.00	0.80	11.27
Others	29.12	26.85	27.39	27.39	2.54	2.70	2.63	2.63	74.05	72.59	71.90	71.90	-0.01	-0.01	-0.69	-0.95

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 05 Barley Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	46.94	45.90	44.79	44.79	3.06	3.12	3.41	3.43	143.52	143.30	152.94	153.74	0.80	0.52	10.44	7.29
United States	1.04	0.76	0.71	0.71	3.89	4.12	4.30	4.30	4.05	3.15	3.07	3.07	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-2.48
Total Foreign	45.90	45.14	44.08	44.08	3.04	3.11	3.40	3.42	139.47	140.16	149.88	150.68	0.80	0.53	10.52	7.51
European Union	10.35	10.31	10.20	10.20	4.63	4.88	5.49	5.49	47.90	50.29	56.00	56.00	0.00	0.00	5.72	11.37
United Kingdom	1.14	1.20	1.10	1.10	6.12	5.91	5.86	5.86	6.96	7.09	6.45	6.45	0.00	0.00	-0.64	-9.04
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	7.65	6.60	6.40	6.40	2.68	2.46	2.91	3.03	20.50	16.25	18.60	19.40	0.80	4.30	3.15	19.38
Ukraine	1.68	1.60	1.60	1.60	3.78	3.63	3.69	3.69	6.35	5.80	5.90	5.90	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.72
Kazakhstan	2.43	2.28	2.30	2.30	1.08	1.68	1.61	1.61	2.61	3.84	3.70	3.70	0.00	0.00	-0.14	-3.65
Belarus	0.28	0.37	0.35	0.35	4.09	2.97	3.57	3.57	1.15	1.10	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.15	13.64
Azerbaijan	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.37	2.99	3.06	2.97	2.97	1.07	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	2.70	2.39	2.28	2.28	3.29	3.40	4.27	4.27	8.91	8.14	9.73	9.73	0.00	0.00	1.58	19.41
Australia	4.21	4.62	4.80	4.80	2.57	2.87	3.23	3.23	10.80	13.27	15.50	15.50	0.00	0.00	2.24	16.85
Middle East																
Turkey	3.70	3.75	3.50	3.50	2.16	1.87	1.74	1.74	8.00	7.00	6.10	6.10	0.00	0.00	-0.90	-12.86
Iran	1.65	1.60	1.65	1.65	1.82	1.94	1.82	1.82	3.00	3.10	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-3.23
Iraq	0.16	1.00	0.60	0.60	1.29	1.40	1.08	1.08	0.20	1.40	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	-0.75	-53.57
Syria	1.43	1.10	1.00	1.00	0.88	1.09	0.35	0.35	1.26	1.20	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.85	-70.83
Africa																
Ethiopia	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	2.50	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.45	2.49	2.49	2.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Morocco	1.17	0.80	0.80	0.80	1.15	0.83	1.19	1.19	1.35	0.66	0.95	0.95	0.00	0.00	0.29	43.94
Algeria	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.00	1.17	1.32	1.32	1.03	1.20	1.35	1.35	0.00	0.00	0.15	12.50
Tunisia	0.11	0.23	0.29	0.29	0.83	1.21	1.90	1.90	0.09	0.27	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.28	102.21
South Africa	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	3.49	3.68	3.50	3.50	0.38	0.37	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-5.91
South America																
Argentina	1.30	1.31	1.30	1.30	3.92	3.67	3.92	3.92	5.10	4.82	5.10	5.10	0.00	0.00	0.28	5.72
Uruguay	0.19	0.27	0.17	0.17	4.87	4.32	4.85	4.85	0.92	1.17	0.80	0.80	0.00	0.00	-0.37	-31.86
Brazil	0.14	0.12	0.14	0.14	2.90	3.56	3.78	3.78	0.39	0.44	0.51	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.07	16.44
India	0.63	0.55	0.53	0.53	3.05	3.08	3.52	3.52	1.91	1.70	1.86	1.86	0.00	0.00	0.16	9.48
China	0.50	0.50	0.56	0.56	4.00	4.00	4.11	4.11	2.00	2.00	2.30	2.30	0.00	0.00	0.30	15.00
Mexico	0.29	0.32	0.30	0.30	2.72	2.83	2.70	2.70	0.78	0.89	0.81	0.81	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-8.99
Afghanistan	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.38	1.43	1.54	1.54	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	1.66	1.67	1.69	1.69	2.57	2.67	2.60	2.60	4.26	4.47	4.39	4.39	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-1.81

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 06 Oats Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	8.35	8.72	9.03	9.00	2.32	2.59	2.62	2.70	19.40	22.57	23.65	24.30	0.65	2.77	1.74	7.69
United States	0.34	0.36	0.38	0.38	2.46	2.74	2.65	2.65	0.83	0.99	1.01	1.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.92
Total Foreign	8.01	8.35	8.65	8.62	2.32	2.58	2.62	2.70	18.57	21.58	22.64	23.29	0.65	2.89	1.72	7.96
European Union	2.28	2.48	2.54	2.54	2.60	3.12	3.16	3.16	5.94	7.76	8.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.24	3.13
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	1.77	1.60	1.70	1.70	1.86	1.88	1.82	2.24	3.30	3.00	3.10	3.80	0.70	22.58	0.80	26.67
Ukraine	0.17	0.17	0.14	0.14	2.53	2.71	2.57	2.57	0.43	0.46	0.36	0.36	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-21.74
Belarus	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	2.26	2.06	2.33	2.33	0.35	0.32	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.03	9.38
Kazakhstan	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.79	1.71	1.14	1.14	0.15	0.33	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-39.39
Canada	0.83	0.99	1.05	1.05	3.20	3.38	3.74	3.74	2.64	3.36	3.92	3.92	0.00	0.00	0.56	16.74
South America																
Argentina	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.30	2.03	1.87	1.75	1.75	0.57	0.56	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.58
Brazil	0.52	0.49	0.50	0.50	1.89	2.14	2.40	2.40	0.98	1.04	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.16	15.16
Chile	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09	5.39	4.75	5.00	5.00	0.46	0.48	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.26
Uruguay	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	2.44	2.37	2.33	2.33	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-45.31
Oceania																
Australia	0.68	0.74	0.85	0.85	1.51	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.02	1.32	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.19	14.07
New Zealand	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	7.50	5.75	6.00	6.00	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	30.43
China	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.47	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Africa																
Algeria	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Morocco	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	1.46	1.39	1.71	1.71	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.02	39.53
Other Europe																
United Kingdom	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.20	4.97	4.93	5.00	5.00	0.83	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.42
Norway	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	4.29	4.29	4.29	4.29	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Albania	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.27	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	3.43	3.43	3.38	3.38	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.50
Turkey	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	2.60	2.62	2.59	2.59	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.94
Mexico	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.40	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.03	1.68	1.78	1.67	1.76	0.04	0.05	0.10	0.05	-0.05	-47.42	0.00	6.25

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 07 Rye Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	3.66	3.36	3.15	3.12	3.21	3.17	3.42	3.47	11.72	10.63	10.79	10.84	0.05	0.46	0.21	1.93
United States	0.13	0.16	0.14	0.14	2.03	2.29	2.29	2.29	0.26	0.37	0.32	0.32	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-15.51
Total Foreign	3.53	3.19	3.01	2.98	3.25	3.21	3.48	3.53	11.45	10.26	10.47	10.52	0.05	0.48	0.26	2.56
European Union	1.88	1.73	1.67	1.67	4.07	3.98	4.31	4.31	7.65	6.89	7.20	7.20	0.00	0.00	0.31	4.44
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	0.79	0.58	0.44	0.41	2.15	2.07	2.16	2.44	1.70	1.20	0.95	1.00	0.05	5.26	-0.20	-16.67
Belarus	0.31	0.34	0.34	0.34	2.52	2.35	2.24	2.24	0.78	0.80	0.76	0.76	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-5.00
Ukraine	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	3.00	3.14	3.15	3.15	0.24	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-6.82
Kazakhstan	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.86	1.55	1.20	1.20	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-41.94
Turkey	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	2.91	2.91	2.86	2.86	0.32	0.32	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-6.25
Canada	0.12	0.12	0.17	0.17	3.09	3.60	4.02	4.02	0.36	0.42	0.68	0.68	0.00	0.00	0.26	62.23
South America																
Argentina	0.12	0.13	0.11	0.11	1.85	1.69	1.73	1.73	0.22	0.22	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-11.63
Other Europe																
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.00
Switzerland	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	3.33	3.00	3.00	3.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.32	2.12	2.29	2.29	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.01	5.62

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 08 Sorghum Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj. Dec	2025/26 Proj. Jan	2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj. Dec	2025/26 Proj. Jan	2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj. Dec	2025/26 Proj. Jan	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	39.44	40.42	39.94	40.05	1.49	1.56	1.58	1.58	58.81	63.06	62.98	63.20	0.21	0.34	0.14	0.22
United States	2.48	2.27	2.31	2.44	3.26	3.85	4.70	4.56	8.07	8.73	10.88	11.10	0.21	1.97	2.36	27.04
Total Foreign	36.97	38.15	37.63	37.62	1.37	1.42	1.38	1.39	50.74	54.32	52.10	52.10	0.00	0.00	-2.22	-4.09
Africa																
Nigeria	5.24	5.25	5.32	5.32	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	6.40	6.42	6.50	6.50	0.00	0.00	0.08	1.29
Ethiopia	1.48	1.65	1.65	1.65	2.71	2.48	2.48	2.48	4.01	4.10	4.10	4.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	5.99	6.00	6.00	6.00	0.51	0.55	0.55	0.55	3.06	3.30	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina Faso	1.79	1.90	1.90	1.90	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.77	1.90	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	1.63	1.50	1.60	1.60	0.94	1.09	0.94	0.94	1.53	1.64	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	-0.14	-8.54
Niger	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	0.46	0.51	0.52	0.52	1.70	1.90	1.91	1.91	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.37
Cameroon	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tanzania	0.68	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.08	1.07	1.00	1.00	0.74	0.80	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-6.25
Egypt	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	5.20	5.27	5.20	5.20	0.78	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.27
Uganda	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	1.42	1.13	1.21	1.21	0.44	0.35	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.03	7.14
Mozambique	0.24	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.60	0.33	0.55	0.55	0.14	0.09	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.06	66.67
South Africa	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.33	3.63	3.50	3.50	0.10	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-3.45
Mexico	1.30	1.20	1.24	1.24	3.51	3.50	3.47	3.47	4.54	4.20	4.30	4.30	0.00	0.00	0.10	2.38
South America																
Argentina	0.62	0.71	0.78	0.78	3.99	4.02	3.85	3.85	2.49	2.85	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	5.15
Brazil	1.46	1.63	1.55	1.55	3.03	3.74	3.16	3.16	4.43	6.10	4.90	4.90	0.00	0.00	-1.20	-19.70
South Asia																
India	4.08	4.80	4.00	4.00	1.16	1.25	1.15	1.15	4.74	6.00	4.60	4.60	0.00	0.00	-1.40	-23.33
Pakistan	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.83	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	0.63	0.63	0.65	0.65	4.76	4.76	4.77	4.77	3.00	3.00	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	0.10	3.33
Australia	0.59	0.59	0.67	0.67	3.74	4.57	3.73	3.73	2.22	2.69	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	-0.19	-6.89
European Union	0.15	0.22	0.20	0.20	5.33	4.66	4.67	4.67	0.79	1.02	0.91	0.91	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-10.87
Others	5.78	5.74	5.74	5.73	1.10	0.96	1.02	1.03	6.37	5.52	5.88	5.88	0.00	0.00	0.36	6.47

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 09 Rice Area, Yield, and Production
World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
			Dec	Jan			Dec	Jan			Dec	Jan	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	167.87	172.56	172.20	172.15	4.66	4.69	4.69	4.70	523.98	541.30	540.41	541.16	0.75	0.14	-0.14	-0.03
United States	1.16	1.16	1.12	1.11	8.56	8.69	8.41	8.45	6.92	7.05	6.58	6.56	-0.02	-0.29	-0.49	-6.95
Total Foreign	166.71	171.40	171.08	171.04	4.64	4.66	4.67	4.67	517.05	534.24	533.82	534.59	0.77	0.14	0.35	0.07
East Asia																
China	28.95	29.01	29.00	29.00	7.14	7.15	7.19	7.21	144.62	145.28	146.00	146.33	0.33	0.23	1.05	0.73
Japan	1.48	1.46	1.45	1.48	6.78	6.87	6.88	7.00	7.30	7.29	7.28	7.54	0.26	3.57	0.25	3.37
Korea, South	0.71	0.70	0.68	0.68	6.92	6.85	6.90	6.90	3.70	3.59	3.54	3.54	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-1.26
Korea, North	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.54	4.18	4.18	4.18	4.18	1.45	1.48	1.48	1.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Asia																
India	47.83	51.42	52.00	52.00	4.32	4.38	4.39	4.39	137.83	150.00	152.00	152.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	1.33
Bangladesh	11.75	11.40	11.80	11.75	4.72	4.82	4.77	4.81	37.00	36.60	37.50	37.65	0.15	0.40	1.05	2.87
Pakistan	3.64	3.90	3.60	3.60	4.07	3.74	3.92	3.92	9.87	9.72	9.40	9.40	0.00	0.00	-0.32	-3.29
Nepal	1.44	1.45	1.46	1.46	3.98	3.80	3.91	3.91	3.81	3.67	3.80	3.80	0.00	0.00	0.13	3.66
Sri Lanka	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.15	3.97	4.18	4.22	4.22	3.09	3.21	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	0.09	2.77
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	11.00	11.40	11.30	11.30	4.73	4.71	4.68	4.68	33.02	34.10	33.60	33.60	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-1.47
Vietnam	7.11	6.95	6.80	6.80	6.12	6.16	6.12	6.12	27.20	26.75	26.00	26.00	0.00	0.00	-0.75	-2.80
Thailand	10.65	11.08	10.80	10.80	2.85	2.85	2.86	2.86	20.00	20.84	20.40	20.40	0.00	0.00	-0.44	-2.13
Burma	6.80	6.86	6.80	6.80	2.83	2.71	2.76	2.76	12.30	11.90	12.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.84
Philippines	4.74	4.70	4.70	4.70	4.12	4.18	4.15	4.15	12.33	12.37	12.30	12.30	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-0.57
Cambodia	3.80	3.86	3.80	3.80	3.47	3.61	3.49	3.49	8.05	8.50	8.10	8.10	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-4.71
Laos	0.99	0.95	0.96	0.96	3.21	3.17	3.22	3.22	2.01	1.90	1.95	1.95	0.00	0.00	0.05	2.63
Malaysia	0.59	0.61	0.59	0.59	3.91	3.97	3.91	3.91	1.50	1.58	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-4.76
South America																
Brazil	1.61	1.76	1.60	1.60	6.58	7.23	6.99	6.99	7.20	8.68	7.60	7.60	0.00	0.00	-1.08	-12.39
Peru	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.43	8.10	8.21	8.76	8.76	2.33	2.46	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.14	5.82
Africa																
Egypt	0.63	0.67	0.72	0.72	8.70	8.44	8.45	8.45	3.78	3.90	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	0.30	7.69
Madagascar	1.90	1.90	1.75	1.75	2.70	2.74	2.40	2.40	3.28	3.33	2.69	2.69	0.00	0.00	-0.64	-19.23
Nigeria	4.51	4.50	4.50	4.50	1.97	2.03	1.96	1.96	5.61	5.77	5.54	5.54	0.00	0.00	-0.22	-3.83
European Union	0.35	0.39	0.42	0.42	6.19	6.32	6.66	6.66	1.37	1.60	1.77	1.77	0.00	0.00	0.18	10.97
Iran	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	5.30	5.32	5.32	5.32	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	13.58	13.74	13.65	13.64	2.95	3.06	3.03	3.04	26.43	27.76	27.27	27.30	0.03	0.11	-0.45	-1.63

Yield is on a rough basis, before the milling process. Production is on a milled basis, after the milling process.

Table 10 Total Oilseed Area, Yield, and Production
World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj. Dec	2025/26 Proj. Jan	2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj. Dec	2025/26 Proj. Jan	2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj. Dec	2025/26 Proj. Jan	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	657.37	684.34	690.26	693.15	2.89	0.42	8.81	1.29
Total Foreign	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	535.20	555.74	564.47	566.91	2.44	0.43	11.17	2.01
Oilseed, Copra	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.21	5.80	5.87	5.87	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.21
Oilseed, Palm Kernel	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19.59	20.27	21.01	20.86	-0.15	-0.70	0.59	2.91
Major OilSeeds	272.24	277.22	275.99	276.29	2.32	2.37	2.40	2.41	631.57	658.27	663.38	666.42	3.04	0.46	8.15	1.24
United States	37.98	40.13	37.60	37.93	3.22	3.20	3.35	3.33	122.16	128.59	125.79	126.24	0.45	0.36	-2.36	-1.83
Foreign Oilseeds	234.26	237.08	238.40	238.36	2.17	2.23	2.26	2.27	509.41	529.68	537.59	540.18	2.59	0.48	10.51	1.98
South America	74.75	78.19	78.96	79.41	3.12	3.28	3.26	3.28	232.89	256.14	257.39	260.79	3.40	1.32	4.65	1.82
Brazil	48.13	49.69	51.25	51.55	3.33	3.59	3.56	3.60	160.14	178.40	182.48	185.48	3.00	1.64	7.07	3.96
Argentina	19.30	20.92	20.00	20.16	2.81	2.80	2.78	2.78	54.24	58.61	55.68	56.08	0.40	0.71	-2.53	-4.32
Paraguay	3.90	3.92	3.97	3.97	2.88	2.67	2.84	2.84	11.22	10.44	11.25	11.25	0.00	0.00	0.81	7.76
Bolivia	1.90	2.13	2.15	2.15	1.85	1.90	1.98	1.98	3.52	4.04	4.25	4.25	0.00	0.00	0.21	5.20
Uruguay	1.44	1.43	1.49	1.49	2.44	3.04	2.30	2.30	3.51	4.35	3.42	3.42	0.00	0.00	-0.93	-21.39
China	26.22	26.08	26.63	26.43	2.55	2.60	2.60	2.63	66.92	67.81	69.11	69.44	0.33	0.48	1.63	2.40
South Asia	44.54	42.87	42.09	42.09	1.03	1.07	1.07	1.06	45.84	45.70	45.00	44.78	-0.21	-0.47	-0.91	-2.00
India	40.28	39.06	38.23	38.23	1.00	1.05	1.05	1.05	40.37	41.16	40.30	40.09	-0.21	-0.53	-1.07	-2.61
Pakistan	3.01	2.60	2.59	2.59	1.25	1.11	1.13	1.13	3.75	2.88	2.94	2.94	0.00	0.00	0.06	1.91
European Union	12.22	11.96	11.98	12.01	2.75	2.39	2.67	2.66	33.64	28.59	31.95	31.99	0.04	0.11	3.40	11.88
United Kingdom	0.39	0.29	0.24	0.24	3.11	2.81	3.75	3.75	1.22	0.82	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.08	9.22
Former Soviet Union - 12	29.07	31.27	32.72	32.42	2.04	1.88	1.83	1.82	59.20	58.92	59.93	59.03	-0.90	-1.50	0.11	0.18
Russia	14.85	16.45	18.00	17.70	1.89	1.74	1.81	1.79	28.10	28.60	32.50	31.60	-0.90	-2.77	3.00	10.49
Ukraine	10.00	10.35	9.50	9.50	2.55	2.32	2.12	2.12	25.45	24.00	20.10	20.10	0.00	0.00	-3.90	-16.25
Uzbekistan	1.04	1.02	0.95	0.95	1.13	1.20	1.11	1.11	1.18	1.23	1.06	1.06	0.00	0.00	-0.17	-14.01
Canada	11.16	11.16	11.05	11.05	2.38	2.41	2.61	2.61	26.54	26.86	28.86	28.86	0.00	0.00	2.00	7.46
Africa	25.82	25.10	24.64	24.64	0.96	1.03	1.04	1.04	24.69	25.92	25.63	25.63	0.00	0.00	-0.28	-1.10
Nigeria	5.90	6.02	6.06	6.06	1.10	1.10	1.14	1.14	6.47	6.64	6.89	6.89	0.00	0.00	0.26	3.86
South Africa	1.87	1.93	1.95	1.95	1.51	2.01	1.93	1.93	2.82	3.88	3.75	3.75	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-3.25
Tanzania	1.13	1.39	1.39	1.39	0.70	0.66	0.67	0.67	0.79	0.91	0.93	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.41
Southeast Asia	3.07	3.04	3.01	3.01	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39	4.27	4.24	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-1.06
Burma	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.24	1.27	1.27	1.27	2.45	2.52	2.52	2.52	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.20
Indonesia	0.84	0.81	0.78	0.78	1.49	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.26	1.18	1.13	1.13	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-4.23
Australia	4.07	4.10	4.14	4.13	1.82	1.93	2.04	2.04	7.42	7.90	8.43	8.43	0.00	0.00	0.53	6.72
Turkey	1.27	1.29	1.29	1.29	2.43	2.45	2.26	2.22	3.08	3.15	2.92	2.85	-0.07	-2.26	-0.30	-9.41
Others	1.69	1.74	1.64	1.64	2.20	2.09	2.00	2.00	3.72	3.63	3.28	3.28	0.00	0.00	-0.35	-9.66

World Total and Total Foreign: (Major Oilseeds plus copra and palm kernel) Major Oilseeds: (soybeans, sunflowerseeds, peanuts(inshell), cottonseed and rapeseed)

Table 11 Soybean Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	140.66	146.53	143.73	143.78	2.82	2.92	2.94	2.96	396.35	427.15	422.54	425.68	3.14	0.74	-1.48	-0.35
United States	33.29	34.89	32.50	32.55	3.40	3.41	3.56	3.56	113.27	119.05	115.75	115.99	0.24	0.21	-3.06	-2.57
Total Foreign	107.37	111.64	111.22	111.22	2.64	2.76	2.76	2.78	283.08	308.11	306.79	309.69	2.90	0.95	1.58	0.51
South America																
Brazil	46.15	47.40	48.80	49.10	3.35	3.62	3.59	3.63	154.50	171.50	175.00	178.00	3.00	1.71	6.50	3.79
Argentina	16.37	17.46	16.50	16.50	2.95	2.93	2.94	2.94	48.21	51.11	48.50	48.50	0.00	0.00	-2.61	-5.10
Paraguay	3.75	3.75	3.80	3.80	2.93	2.72	2.89	2.89	11.00	10.20	11.00	11.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	7.84
Bolivia	1.69	1.88	1.90	1.90	1.91	1.97	2.05	2.05	3.22	3.70	3.90	3.90	0.00	0.00	0.20	5.41
Uruguay	1.31	1.35	1.30	1.30	2.51	3.12	2.38	2.38	3.29	4.20	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	-1.10	-26.19
East Asia																
China	10.47	10.33	10.50	10.30	1.99	2.00	2.00	2.03	20.84	20.65	21.00	20.90	-0.10	-0.48	0.25	1.21
Korea, South	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	2.07	2.09	2.03	2.03	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.23
Korea, North	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Japan	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.16	1.59	1.77	1.61	1.61	0.25	0.27	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-8.42
India	13.20	13.00	12.00	12.00	0.90	0.97	0.88	0.88	11.88	12.58	10.50	10.50	0.00	0.00	-2.08	-16.55
Canada	2.26	2.29	2.32	2.32	3.09	3.30	2.93	2.93	6.98	7.57	6.79	6.79	0.00	0.00	-0.78	-10.24
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	3.50	4.20	4.60	4.50	1.94	1.68	1.96	2.00	6.80	7.05	9.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	1.95	27.66
Ukraine	2.00	3.00	2.50	2.50	2.60	2.40	2.40	2.40	5.20	7.20	6.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	-1.20	-16.67
European Union	1.02	1.13	1.07	1.07	2.76	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.81	2.93	2.79	2.79	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-4.95
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.32	0.31	0.29	0.29	1.17	1.13	1.10	1.10	0.38	0.35	0.32	0.32	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-8.57
Vietnam	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.67	1.62	1.62	1.62	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.13	1.22	1.22	1.22	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.24	0.24	0.18	0.18	2.77	2.00	1.67	1.67	0.65	0.47	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	-0.17	-36.17
Mexico	0.09	0.14	0.15	0.15	2.19	2.06	1.93	1.93	0.20	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.72
Africa																
South Africa	1.15	1.15	1.18	1.18	1.61	2.41	2.20	2.20	1.85	2.77	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	-0.17	-6.17
Nigeria	1.20	1.35	1.40	1.40	1.13	1.04	1.07	1.07	1.35	1.40	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.10	7.14
Zambia	0.60	0.59	0.59	0.59	1.26	1.31	1.31	1.31	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Middle East																
Iran	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	2.36	2.43	2.43	2.43	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	4.00	3.95	3.95	3.95	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	1.18	1.22	1.27	1.27	1.63	1.69	1.70	1.70	1.91	2.07	2.15	2.15	0.00	0.00	0.08	3.87

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 12 Cottonseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	30.40	29.54	28.86	28.93	1.30	1.38	1.44	1.43	39.48	40.75	41.44	41.29	-0.15	-0.36	0.53	1.31
United States	2.61	3.16	2.98	3.16	1.27	1.22	1.31	1.21	3.31	3.87	3.91	3.81	-0.09	-2.41	-0.05	-1.35
Total Foreign	27.80	26.38	25.88	25.77	1.30	1.40	1.45	1.45	36.17	36.89	37.53	37.47	-0.06	-0.15	0.59	1.59
South Asia																
India	12.68	11.48	11.20	11.20	0.85	0.86	0.91	0.89	10.78	9.85	10.19	9.98	-0.21	-2.08	0.13	1.30
Pakistan	2.40	2.00	1.95	1.95	1.26	1.08	1.11	1.11	3.03	2.17	2.17	2.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	2.85	2.90	3.05	3.05	3.18	3.66	3.64	3.75	9.07	10.61	11.11	11.44	0.33	2.99	0.83	7.81
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.03	1.00	0.93	0.93	1.10	1.18	1.07	1.07	1.14	1.18	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-14.98
Turkmenistan	0.50	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.31	0.31	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.02	6.39
Tajikistan	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	1.13	1.08	1.15	1.15	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.01	6.15
Kazakhstan	0.12	0.11	0.14	0.14	1.00	0.97	0.91	0.91	0.12	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.02	23.30
South America																
Brazil	1.66	1.95	2.10	2.10	2.91	2.90	2.96	2.96	4.84	5.64	6.23	6.23	0.00	0.00	0.58	10.29
Argentina	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.53	0.98	0.85	1.02	1.01	0.61	0.53	0.64	0.54	-0.10	-15.99	0.01	1.32
Middle East																
Turkey	0.44	0.47	0.40	0.40	2.37	2.77	2.61	2.48	1.04	1.29	1.05	0.98	-0.07	-6.32	-0.31	-24.11
Syria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iran	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	1.18	1.35	1.35	1.35	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.51	0.60	0.48	0.47	2.48	2.34	2.35	2.40	1.25	1.40	1.13	1.13	0.00	0.00	-0.28	-19.67
European Union	0.25	0.28	0.26	0.26	1.35	1.44	1.52	1.49	0.34	0.40	0.39	0.39	-0.01	-2.28	-0.02	-3.75
Africa																
Burkina Faso	0.46	0.35	0.39	0.39	0.46	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.21	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.02	15.13
Mali	0.71	0.62	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.48	0.43	0.43	0.38	0.30	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-23.18
Cameroon	0.24	0.23	0.20	0.20	1.54	1.18	1.33	1.33	0.37	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.85
Cote d'Ivoire	0.40	0.36	0.29	0.29	0.44	0.44	0.51	0.51	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-5.70
Benin	0.51	0.54	0.51	0.51	0.73	0.74	0.75	0.75	0.37	0.40	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-4.28
Tanzania	0.47	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.21	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.02	14.47
Egypt	0.10	0.13	0.08	0.08	0.96	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.10	0.13	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-38.76
Nigeria	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.51	1.48	1.20	1.20	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-18.75
Zimbabwe	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.66
Sudan	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.36	1.09	1.09	1.09	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.13	0.12	0.08	0.08	2.25	2.65	2.64	2.64	0.30	0.33	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-39.82
Burma	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.25	0.23	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.12
Others	0.61	0.55	0.57	0.57	0.86	0.87	0.88	0.88	0.52	0.48	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.02	3.98

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 13 Peanut Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	30.40	30.47	30.20	30.21	1.64	1.71	1.73	1.73	49.84	52.05	52.36	52.23	-0.13	-0.25	0.18	0.34
United States	0.63	0.71	0.77	0.77	4.23	4.17	4.41	4.22	2.67	2.94	3.39	3.26	-0.13	-3.87	0.31	10.67
Total Foreign	29.77	29.76	29.44	29.44	1.58	1.65	1.66	1.66	47.17	49.11	48.97	48.97	0.00	0.00	-0.14	-0.28
China	4.80	4.85	4.86	4.86	4.01	3.92	3.91	3.91	19.23	19.00	19.00	19.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Africa																
Nigeria	4.43	4.40	4.39	4.39	1.12	1.16	1.19	1.19	4.97	5.09	5.24	5.24	0.00	0.00	0.16	3.07
Sudan	3.01	2.43	2.00	2.00	0.46	0.69	0.50	0.50	1.39	1.68	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	-0.68	-40.62
Senegal	0.83	0.78	0.87	0.87	1.27	1.02	1.32	1.32	1.06	0.80	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	0.35	44.47
Cameroon	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	1.72	1.69	1.62	1.62	0.64	0.63	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-4.00
Chad	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.04	0.92	1.00	1.00	0.78	0.69	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.06	8.23
Malawi	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.97	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.50	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.03	0.55	0.65	0.63	0.63	0.56	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-3.56
Mali	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.92	1.00	0.92	0.92	0.46	0.50	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-8.45
Uganda	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.42	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina Faso	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.91	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guinea	0.90	0.88	0.88	0.88	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Central African Republic	0.20	0.23	0.23	0.23	2.97	2.44	2.44	2.44	0.59	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.68	1.77	1.90	1.90	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.01	11.76
Mozambique	0.58	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.23	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.45	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benin	0.24	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.74	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.18	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.45
South Asia																
India	5.00	5.50	5.60	5.60	1.20	1.29	1.34	1.34	6.00	7.10	7.50	7.50	0.00	0.00	0.40	5.63
Pakistan	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.85	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.52	0.50	0.49	0.49	1.69	1.66	1.65	1.65	0.88	0.83	0.81	0.81	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-2.41
Burma	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.59	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.70	1.75	1.76	1.76	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.57
Vietnam	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	2.66	2.66	2.66	2.66	0.39	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South America																
Argentina	0.43	0.53	0.45	0.45	3.43	3.40	3.33	3.33	1.48	1.81	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	-0.31	-17.13
Brazil	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.28	2.88	4.14	4.11	4.11	0.73	1.16	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.86
Mexico	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.98	1.70	1.75	1.75	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.18
Others	1.75	1.87	1.87	1.87	1.02	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.78	1.92	1.91	1.91	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.47

Table 14 Sunflowerseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	27.80	28.20	29.33	29.52	2.01	1.86	1.76	1.76	55.93	52.31	51.77	52.06	0.29	0.55	-0.26	-0.49
United States	0.51	0.28	0.39	0.50	2.00	1.87	1.98	2.09	1.02	0.52	0.77	1.05	0.29	37.11	0.54	103.28
Total Foreign	27.29	27.92	28.95	29.01	2.01	1.85	1.76	1.76	54.91	51.80	51.00	51.00	0.00	0.00	-0.79	-1.53
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	9.30	9.60	10.50	10.30	1.84	1.76	1.67	1.65	17.10	16.90	17.50	17.00	-0.50	-2.86	0.10	0.59
Ukraine	6.40	6.00	5.60	5.60	2.42	2.17	1.88	1.88	15.50	13.00	10.50	10.50	0.00	0.00	-2.50	-19.23
Kazakhstan	1.13	1.26	1.75	1.75	1.10	1.46	1.37	1.37	1.24	1.83	2.40	2.40	0.00	0.00	0.57	30.86
European Union	4.69	4.84	4.58	4.59	2.14	1.74	1.87	1.87	10.05	8.44	8.58	8.58	0.00	0.00	0.14	1.65
South America																
Argentina	1.84	2.28	2.40	2.65	2.11	2.24	2.08	2.08	3.90	5.10	5.00	5.50	0.50	10.00	0.40	7.84
Uruguay	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.25	1.86	1.20	1.20	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	-7.69
Bolivia	0.22	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.40	1.36	1.40	1.40	0.30	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.94
Brazil	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	1.18	1.61	1.54	1.54	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Paraguay	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.63	1.60	1.60	1.60	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	0.70	0.60	0.72	0.72	2.83	2.92	2.92	2.92	1.98	1.75	2.10	2.10	0.00	0.00	0.35	20.00
South Asia																
India	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.75	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pakistan	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.35	1.32	1.32	1.32	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Middle East																
Turkey	0.70	0.69	0.76	0.76	2.21	1.96	1.80	1.80	1.55	1.35	1.37	1.37	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.48
Iran	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	1.05	1.07	1.07	1.07	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Israel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Africa																
Egypt	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Morocco	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.27	1.17	1.17	1.17	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.53	0.56	0.53	0.53	1.19	1.27	1.36	1.36	0.63	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.69
Burma	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.03	2.30	2.13	2.38	2.38	0.09	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.02	35.29
Australia	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.52	1.59	1.50	1.50	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	-5.71
Others	0.73	0.78	0.78	0.78	2.33	1.82	1.95	1.95	1.69	1.42	1.52	1.52	0.00	0.00	0.10	6.82

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 15 Rapeseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		Prel.		2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	2023/24	2024/25	Dec	Jan	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	42.98	42.48	43.87	43.86	2.09	2.02	2.17	2.17	89.97	86.00	95.27	95.17	-0.10	-0.11	9.17	10.67
United States	0.94	1.11	0.96	0.94	2.01	2.01	2.06	2.26	1.90	2.22	1.97	2.13	0.15	7.81	-0.09	-4.23
Total Foreign	42.04	41.37	42.91	42.92	2.10	2.02	2.17	2.17	88.08	83.78	93.30	93.05	-0.26	-0.27	9.27	11.06
European Union	6.26	5.71	6.08	6.09	3.26	2.94	3.32	3.33	20.43	16.83	20.20	20.25	0.05	0.22	3.42	20.31
United Kingdom	0.39	0.29	0.24	0.24	3.11	2.81	3.75	3.75	1.22	0.82	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.08	9.22
Switzerland	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	3.52	3.52	3.52	3.52	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	8.86	8.85	8.70	8.70	2.20	2.17	2.53	2.53	19.46	19.24	22.00	22.00	0.00	0.00	2.76	14.35
China	7.40	7.40	7.50	7.50	2.14	2.14	2.12	2.13	15.80	15.80	15.90	16.00	0.10	0.63	0.20	1.27
South Asia																
India	9.25	8.90	9.25	9.25	1.25	1.29	1.30	1.30	11.60	11.52	12.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	0.48	4.17
Pakistan	0.38	0.40	0.44	0.44	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28	0.49	0.51	0.57	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.06	10.78
Bangladesh	1.10	1.04	1.10	1.10	1.30	1.30	1.32	1.32	1.43	1.35	1.45	1.45	0.00	0.00	0.10	7.41
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	2.05	2.65	2.90	2.90	2.05	1.75	2.07	1.93	4.20	4.65	6.00	5.60	-0.40	-6.67	0.95	20.43
Ukraine	1.60	1.35	1.40	1.40	2.97	2.81	2.57	2.57	4.75	3.80	3.60	3.60	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-5.26
Belarus	0.40	0.48	0.50	0.50	2.25	2.25	2.20	2.20	0.90	1.08	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.85
Kazakhstan	0.09	0.15	0.33	0.33	1.32	1.92	1.54	1.54	0.12	0.29	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.21	74.83
Australia	3.51	3.44	3.60	3.60	1.73	1.86	2.00	2.00	6.05	6.40	7.20	7.20	0.00	0.00	0.80	12.57
South America																
Chile	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	4.39	3.86	4.00	4.00	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.70
Paraguay	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.50	1.53	1.56	1.56	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.01	8.70
Ethiopia	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.60	0.55	0.71	0.71	2.11	2.01	2.09	2.09	1.27	1.11	1.49	1.49	0.00	0.00	0.38	33.69

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 16 Copra, Palm Kernel, and Palm Oil Production

Country / Region	Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	2023/24	Prel.	2025/26 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
		2024/25	Dec	Jan	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
Oilseed, Copra								
Philippines	2.90	2.56	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.04	1.56
Indonesia	1.69	1.61	1.64	1.64	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.86
India	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malaysia	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	6.21	5.80	5.87	5.87	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.21
Oilseed, Palm Kernel								
Indonesia	11.00	11.90	12.30	12.30	0.00	0.00	0.40	3.36
Malaysia	4.83	4.56	4.88	4.73	-0.15	-3.07	0.17	3.73
Nigeria	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.85	0.87	0.89	0.89	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.15
Colombia	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.03
Guatemala	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.01	5.56
Papua New Guinea	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Honduras	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	19.59	20.27	21.01	20.86	-0.15	-0.71	0.59	2.91
Oil, Palm								
Indonesia	43.00	45.50	46.70	46.70	0.00	0.00	1.20	2.64
Malaysia	19.71	19.38	19.50	19.70	0.20	1.03	0.32	1.65
Thailand	3.27	3.33	3.38	3.38	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.50
Colombia	1.88	1.90	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	5.26
Nigeria	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guatemala	0.89	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.01
Papua New Guinea	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.61
Brazil	0.59	0.60	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.05	8.33
Honduras	0.65	0.56	0.62	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.06	10.71
World	76.09	78.41	80.02	80.22	0.20	0.25	1.82	2.32

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 17 Cotton Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Kilograms per hectare)				Production (Million 480 lb. bales)				Change in Production			
	2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj. Dec	2025/26 Proj. Jan	2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj. Dec	2025/26 Proj. Jan	2023/24	Prel. 2024/25	2025/26 Proj. Dec	2025/26 Proj. Jan	From last month MBales	Percent	From last year MBales	Percent
World	31.05	30.13	29.44	29.51	789	856	886	881	112.55	118.48	119.79	119.43	-0.36	-0.30	0.96	0.81
United States	2.61	3.16	2.98	3.16	1,008	993	1,042	959	12.07	14.41	14.27	13.92	-0.35	-2.45	-0.50	-3.43
Total Foreign	28.45	26.97	26.46	26.35	769	840	868	872	100.48	104.06	105.52	105.52	-0.01	0.00	1.45	1.39
South Asia																
India	12.69	11.48	11.20	11.20	436	440	467	457	25.40	23.20	24.00	23.50	-0.50	-2.08	0.30	1.29
Pakistan	2.40	2.00	1.95	1.95	635	544	558	558	7.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	2.85	2.90	3.05	3.05	2,089	2,402	2,391	2,463	27.35	32.00	33.50	34.50	1.00	2.99	2.50	7.81
South America																
Brazil	1.66	1.95	2.10	2.10	1,911	1,903	1,944	1,944	14.57	17.00	18.75	18.75	0.00	0.00	1.75	10.29
Argentina	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.53	578	501	601	596	1.65	1.43	1.73	1.45	-0.28	-15.94	0.02	1.40
Paraguay	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	812	837	907	907	0.21	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Africa																
Burkina Faso	0.46	0.35	0.39	0.39	361	345	355	355	0.77	0.55	0.64	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.09	15.45
Mali	0.71	0.62	0.53	0.53	407	374	334	334	1.33	1.07	0.82	0.82	0.00	0.00	-0.25	-23.36
Cote d'Ivoire	0.40	0.36	0.29	0.29	358	360	420	420	0.65	0.59	0.56	0.56	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.08
Benin	0.51	0.54	0.51	0.51	482	487	491	491	1.13	1.20	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-4.17
Egypt	0.10	0.13	0.08	0.08	686	712	708	708	0.32	0.43	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	-0.17	-38.82
Cameroon	0.24	0.23	0.20	0.20	671	513	577	577	0.74	0.54	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.85
Tanzania	0.47	0.44	0.44	0.44	220	173	198	198	0.47	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.05	14.29
Nigeria	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	282	282	282	282	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zimbabwe	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	195	195	204	204	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.65
Ethiopia	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	713	713	713	713	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.03	1.00	0.93	0.93	613	653	597	597	2.90	3.00	2.55	2.55	0.00	0.00	-0.45	-15.00
Turkmenistan	0.50	0.50	0.52	0.52	348	348	356	356	0.80	0.80	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.05	6.25
Tajikistan	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	627	605	641	641	0.48	0.50	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.03	6.00
Kazakhstan	0.12	0.11	0.14	0.14	558	544	505	505	0.30	0.27	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.06	22.64
Middle East																
Turkey	0.44	0.47	0.40	0.40	1,580	1,850	1,742	1,654	3.19	3.95	3.20	3.00	-0.20	-6.25	-0.95	-24.05
Syria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1,161	1,161	1,161	1,161	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iran	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	762	871	871	871	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.51	0.60	0.48	0.47	2,156	2,032	2,041	2,085	5.00	5.60	4.50	4.50	0.00	0.00	-1.10	-19.64
Mexico	0.13	0.12	0.08	0.08	1,435	1,694	1,684	1,684	0.87	0.97	0.58	0.58	0.00	0.00	-0.39	-39.90
Burma	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	654	654	659	659	0.55	0.57	0.56	0.56	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.93
Others	1.53	1.44	1.43	1.43	510	531	538	534	3.57	3.50	3.53	3.50	-0.03	-0.85	0.00	-0.09

World and Selected Countries and Regions

TABLE 18

The table below presents a record of the January projection and the final estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, the "root mean square error" means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the current forecast will not be above or below the final estimate by more than 0.7 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 (90% confidence level) that the difference will not exceed 1.1 percent. The average difference between the January projection and the final estimate is 3.2 million tons, ranging from 0.0 million to 8.3 million tons. The January projection has been below the estimate 34 times and above 9 times.

RELIABILITY OF PRODUCTION PROJECTIONS 1/

COMMODITY AND REGION	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence interval	Difference between forecast and final estimate					
			Average	Smallest	Largest	Years		
						Below final	Above final	
<i>WHEAT</i>	Percent		---Million metric tons---					
	World	0.7	1.1	3.2	0.0	8.3	34	9
	U.S.	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	19	12
	Foreign	0.8	1.3	3.2	0.1	8.3	33	10
<i>COARSE GRAINS 2/</i>	World	1.3	2.2	11.2	0.0	37.7	31	12
	U.S.	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	4.6	18	12
	Foreign	1.8	3.1	11.1	0.0	37.6	30	13
<i>RICE (Milled)</i>	World	1.6	2.7	5.1	0.0	13.9	36	6
	U.S.	1.5	2.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	13	7
	Foreign	1.6	2.8	5.1	0.1	13.9	37	6
<i>SOYBEANS</i>	World	3.4	5.6	5.4	0.0	22.4	23	20
	U.S.	1.3	2.2	0.6	0.0	2.5	19	19
	Foreign	5.6	9.4	5.5	0.2	22.6	23	20
<i>COTTON</i>			---Million 480-lb. bales---					
	World	2.5	4.2	1.9	0.0	5.4	26	16
	U.S.	1.1	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.4	14	27
	Foreign	3.0	5.1	1.9	0.0	5.7	29	13
UNITED STATES			-----Million bushels-----					
	<i>CORN</i>	0.4	0.7	14	0	148	5	7
	<i>SORGHUM</i>	1.0	1.6	2	0	53	1	3
	<i>BARLEY</i>	0.9	1.6	1	0	11	21	4
	<i>OATS</i>	0.4	0.7	0	0	2	5	4

1/ Marketing years 1981/82 through 2024/25 for grains, soybeans, and cotton. Final for grains, soybeans, and cotton is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year for 1981/82 through 2023/24, and for 2024/25 the last month's estimate.

2/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain